OUR STATE ARMY AND NAVY

Devoted to the Interests of the National Guard of Pennsylvania

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IN MEMORIAM

COLONEL HENRY MARTYN BOIES

First Commander of the 13th Infantry (Scranton City Guard)

Taken from the Beautiful Painting in the New Armory

This special and enlarged number is issued in memoriam of Col. Henry Martyn Boies who was the first Commander of the Thirteenth Regiment Infantry (Scranton City Guard) and was the original officer to establish Rifle Practice in the State of Pennsylvania and was commonly known throughout the Division as the Father of Rifle Practice.

Through the courtesy of Mrs. Henry Martyn Boies, we are enabled to gratuitously distribute to the members of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, this historical and interesting number.

Colonel Henry Martyn Boies

THE recent death of Colonel Henry Martyn Boies, of Scranton, marked the passing of a man who left his imprint upon many walks in life. As an inventor, manufacturer, soldier, philanthropist and author he was equally noted, and in his demise Pennsylvania suffered the loss of an eminent citizen.

Born in Lee, Massachusetts, in 1837, it was not until 1865, after the close of the Civil War, that he became a citizen of Pennsylvania. He graduated from Yale College in 1859, and in 1860, heeding the call of his country, he became a member of the Ellsworth Zouaves, in Chicago. His heart was for the service, but his home affairs, his father's affairs, were such that he was compelled to relinquish a career in the field and assume the burden of business interests.

From 1861 to 1865 he was a member of the forwarding and freighting firm of Silver & Boies, at Tivoli, N. Y. In 1865 he settled in Scranton, Pa., as a member of the powder manufacturing firm of Laflin, Boies & Furck. He became president of the Moosic Powder Company in 1868, and shortly afterwards invented a safety cartridge package for mining powder. Another invention of his was that of a new and improved steel car wheel, which became a great commercial success.

During the great labor disturbances in Pennsylvania, in 1877, Scranton was almost torn asunder by the riotous action of some of its people. Springing to the rescue of his home city, Colonel Boies was the organizer of the Scranton City Guard, a body of militia composed of the best citizens of the town. This small body, through the character of its members, and through the ability of Colonel Boies, quickly taught the turbulent that laws were made to be observed, and when the reorganization of the National Guard came, a year later, the Scranton City Guard was expanded into a regiment, known as the Thirteenth, and which has always proved to be one of the leading regiments of the State. As Colonel of the Thirteenth he served his regiment and State well, and only relinquished command in 1883, owing to increasing business cares.

Shortly after Colonel Boies assumed command of the Scranton City Guard, when it was but a battalion, he recognized that every soldier should be a good marksman. There was no State aid in those days to foster target practice, but that did not deter the Colonel. At his own expense he took the battalion to the seashore and there instituted the system of rifle practice which, greatly amplified, has become the standard. The prizes were provided by the Colonel, and so comprehensive were the regulations formulated by him, that the State, when it did take up rifle practice officially, adopted in toto the regulations and recognized the decorations he had bestowed. The incentive thus given to his command has never been lost by the Thirteenth. For years the regiment has led in its figure of efficiency as marksmen and sharpshooters. In fact the regiment gained a national reputation through its prowess with the rifle.

Among the men who now are the experts before the targets, Colonel Boies is often referred to as the father of rifle practice in the National Guard of Pennsylvania.

His bent of mind, early given to serious study, turned him towards paths not usually trodden by men of affairs. He became interested, first in a philanthropic manner, in convict life and gave the subject such study and research as to speedily place him in the front rank of penologists. He became a member of the National Prison Association in 1886; a member of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania, and also of the State Committee on Lunacy. In 1896 he was a delegate to the International Board of Arbitration, which met in Washington.

Two notable works have come from his pen. His first book, "Prisoners and Paupers," was issued in 1898, and it at once attracted attention from penologists all over the world. He followed it with his masterpiece, "The Science of Penology," in 1901, a book which is now a standard text wherever penology is understood.

Of strong religious convictions, Colonel Boies became identified with and was for years treasurer of the Young Men's Christian Association of Scranton, and built for the Association a very handsome home.

When his death was announced all Scranton and its vicinity mourned. Preparations were at once made for a memorial service, and this was conducted at Elm Park Church, on December 27. It was held under the auspices of the Thirteenth Regiment and the Young Men's Christian Association, and was attended by a gathering of men notable in all walks of life.

Mr. C. B. Sturges presided and the order of the services were as follows:

Hymns 679 and 654.

CONGREGATION LED BY JOHN T. WATKINS.

Selection.

MILES CORNET QUARTETTE.

"The Sure Refuge." . . . . *Towner.*

Y. M. C. A. MALE CHORUS.

Prayer.

REV. JOSEPH H. ODELL.

Scripture Lesson.

REV. JAMES MCLEOD, D. D.

Resolutions.

PRESIDENT H. C. SHAFER.

Memorial Poem.

REV. I. J. LANSING.

"He Leadeth Me." . . . . *Rosecrans.*

Y. M. C. A. MALE CHORUS.

A Tribute.

COL. L. A. WATRES,
President State Guard Association.

Memorial Address.

EX-GOVERNOR JAMES A. BEAVER,
State Executive Committee Y. M. C. A.

Prayer and Benediction.

REV. C. M. GIFFIN, D. D.

The tribute paid by Colonel L. A. Watres, commanding the Thirteenth Regiment, in the course of the services was so apropos, that it is given here in full:

"The Thirteenth Regiment deems it a high honor to participate in this tender service.

"Representing them, in this splendid presence, my heart desires to say much more than the time allotted will permit.

"Coming into the National Guard at the critical hour of its re-organization, under the guidance of that illustrious soldier and statesman, Major General Hartranft, then Governor of Pennsylvania, Colonel Boies at once made himself felt in the councils of the State. Like the noted missionary whose name he bore, he had to a striking degree the courage of his convictions. To this was added the knowledge and the ability to put them into speedy and successful execution.

"Under his superb leadership, the Thirteenth Regiment placed itself squarely upon the proposition that to be a good citizen-soldier, one must first be a good citizen.

"Colonel Boies was both. He seemed overcharged with interest in the welfare—physical, moral and spiritual—of the guard and of the state. He possessed the true mark of a good soldier; he was both bold and meek; bold enough to stand for the right, though he should stand alone; meek enough to own to an error, and tender enough to drop a tear for those in distress.

"Upon the staff of our regimental colors we proudly carry the beautiful Boies palma—one of his gifts to the regiment, and which was won by the excellence of his own command. Both it and the giver have ever been and always will be, an inspiration to loyalty and devotion to the flag and all it represents.

"As members of his old command, bowing in humble submission to the distinct and serious loss sustained, we desire to record our keen appreciation of the services rendered us while he lived and of the legacy he left us—the memory of a life so full of splendid achievement.

"Most men, it seems, must die to be fully appreciated; not so with Henry Martyn Boies. The strength of his citizenship, and the warmth of his heart were felt while he walked among men. His purity of thought and life; his compassion for the unfortunate; his love of God, of country and of home—these were the ennobling qualities that endeared him to us all.

"To keep green the memory of such a man is both a privilege and a duty. How can we do this better than to rededicate ourselves to home, to the country and the flag—the things he stood for? How better than to emulate, as best we may, the life of Him who was the guiding star of our departed friend? How better than to serve mankind and thus the better serve the Prince of Peace, the radiance of whose love and tender compassion, at this holy season, fills the universe."

Former Governor James A. Beaver delivered the memorial address. His words were a tender and loving tribute to one who had served with such uprightness, with such honor, with such fidelity, and with such conspicuous ability in every position in which he had been placed.

HEADQUARTERS NATIONAL GUARD OF PENNSYLVANIA

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

HARRISBURG, PA.

HENRY MARTYN BOIES.

Private D. Scranton City Guard, August 14, 1877, Major of Scranton City Guard Battalion Infantry, Third Division same date. Colonel 13th Regiment Infantry, Third Brigade, October 10, 1878, Commission expired October 10, 1883.

Private U. S. Zouave Cadets, Chicago, Ills., November 3, 1859, 1st Lieutenant D. First Regiment Illinoise Light Infantry, October 10, 1860, Honorable Discharge. Born, Lee, Mass.

Benjamin W. Demming,
Chief Clerk, A. G. O.

Extracts from "A City's Danger and Defense"

By SAMUEL C. LOGAN, D. D.

Both the necessity and propriety of organizing a permanent independent military company in the City of Scranton was conceived on the morning of August 7, 1877. The following paper was drawn up and circulated for signatures. The paper was first addressed to the "Hon. Geo. Sanderson, president; Hugh M. Hannah, secretary; A. C. Konarson, Julius Sutto, Julius Kramer, John Raymond, J. W. Garney, Dr. Hollister, H. B. Rockwell, Thomas Phillips, C. W. Roesler and others of the citizens' meeting," which had so fully endorsed the firing upon the mob the day after the riot. It was afterwards simply addressed to the citizens generally. The paper was as follows:

"We, the undersigned, members of the Mayor's specials, are willing and desirous to effect a permanent military organization for the protection of the lives and property of our citizens, and the maintenance of law and order within our city limits; providing we can secure the permanent support, moral and pecuniary, of our law-abiding citizens. Also providing we can do so without being made liable to general military duty; not for want of interest in the general prosperity of our State and County; but because the various business callings would prevent it. Our families are dependent upon our labor and presence for support and protection. We invite the immediate attention of your Committee to this matter, which, if considered favorably, will result in the organization alike honorable and useful to our City."

This paper was signed on that day by one hundred and eighteen of the best young men then in the City.

In the evening of that day, the young men who had signed this paper, with a large number of older citizens, gathered at the company's store, where the Mayor still kept his headquarters and a meeting was organized which was called a meeting of citizens. Henry M. Boies was chosen chairman, and Charles R. Smith, secretary. The paper with its signatures was read and inquiry was made as to what response had been made by the men of property. Mr. H. A. Kingsbury reported that assurances had been received from Dr. B. H. Throop, of his co-operation; that he had already taken the matter in hand and had given his convictions that the citizens generally would support the movement to organize an independent military company. The meeting then entered into a discussion of the question whether an organization should be attempted on an independent basis, or a company be formed to be mustered into the State service. F. L. Hitchcock and some others expressed the conviction that an organization could not be legally effected without being mustered into the service of the State. And a committee of four lawyers was appointed to investigate the report on that question at a subsequent meeting. This committee consisted of F. L. Hitchcock, H. M. Hannah, I. J. Post and H. A. Knapp.

Another committee consisting of A. Bryson, Jr., J. E. Brown, E. H. Ripple was appointed on military organization. A committee of five consisting of H. M. Boies, J. A. Linen, H. A. Kingsbury, E. H. Ripple, James E. Brown was appointed on finance. A committee consisting of W. W. Scranton, James Ruthven and A. W. Dickson was appointed to call on General Osborne, and inquire what arrangement could be made to secure the use of State arms for such an organization. Also a committee consisting of Dr. S. C. Logan and H. M. Boies was appointed on the securing of an armory.

This movement for a military organization was greatly facilitated by the arrival on the sixth of seven companies of United States troops, with a company of the Third United States Artillery. This body was two hundred and eighty strong, under command of Colonel Henry A. Morrow. Also by the grand parade and military review of the Seventh Division of the National Guard of Pennsylvania on Lackawanna Avenue, by General Huidekoper and staff on the seventh. The people generally were greatly interested in the pageant, and felt grateful for the security afforded by the presence of these troops. Thus public opinion began to drift towards a permanent organization of the young men.

On the fourteenth of August, 1877, the battalion of four companies, A, B, C and D, was under command of Captain Bryson; and as soon as the papers could be completed correctly, they were mustered into the service of the State of Pennsylvania as a part of the National Guard under the title of the "Scranton City Guard." This mustering in was done by Major Espy of General Osborne's staff. The officers, as chosen by the several companies, were sworn in, and in due time received their commissions. They were then authorized to elect a Major, under the presidency of Captain Bryson. Henry M. Boies, who had presided at the first and second meetings which led to the organization of the four companies, and had then joined his family at the seashore, was elected Major with general good feeling.

First Order Issued to Scranton City Guard

HEADQUARTERS BATTALION SCRANTON CITY GUARD,
August 23d, 1877.

"*General Order No.* 1:

"*First*:—Deeply sensible of the serious nature of the trials to which the free institutions of our country are now being subjected; that liberty can only be preserved to all by the quick and sure restraint of license; that freedom must be maintained by force, if necessary; that upon the disciplined and armed military force of every nation must depend the security and permanence of its government in times of trial; and that it is the paramount duty of every good citizen, especially of this country, to be prepared, when it is needed, to give his Government his most efficient military service,—we have organized this battalion. As soldiers, we can have no interests or sympathies with any class in the discharge of our duty. We are to simply and firmly support the proper representatives of our Government and obey their orders. Our first lessons must be in the principles of implicit obedience to our superiors in rank, and in acquiring the strictest discipline.

"You have elected me your Commandant, and I have not felt at liberty to decline the honor. I shall expect and require from you while discharging the responsible duties of the command all the respect and obedience due the Major of the Battalion, and which the Major in turn must render his superior officers. Patient and persistent drill are necessary to render you efficient, and while undergoing this drill, let the officers remember that patience is required from them no less than from their men. Profane language is unnecessary and wicked, and it is hoped and expected that while in the discharge of their duties, officers and men will refrain from its use. Let it be the laudable ambition of every officer and man to make for this Battalion a reputation for discipline and efficiency.

"*Second*:—The following appointments are announced as the Commissioned Staff of the Battalion. They will take rank and be respected and obeyed accordingly from this date:

"F. L. Hitchcock, First Lieutenant and Adjutant.

"H. A. Kingsbury, Captain and Commissary.

"James Ruthven, First Lieutenant and Quartermaster.

"N. Y. Leet, First Lieutenant and Asst. Surgeon.

"S. C. Logan, D. D., Captain and Chaplain.

"H. M. BOIES,
"Major Commanding Battalion."

The ceremony incidental to the laying of the corner stone of the new armory was held with Masonic ceremonies on the fourteenth day of November. The Battalion was paraded at two o'clock P. M. and acted as escort to the Knights Templar and several Blue lodges from the jurisdiction of Pennsylvania. Major McKune on this occasion presented to the Guard a beautiful regimental flag of the State of Pennsylvania, on behalf of the ladies of Scranton. Major Boies received this flag with

an appropriate response of thanks to the patriotic ladies, and unfurled it, while the Guard received it with military salute. Chaplain Samuel C. Logan delivered the prayer and Mr. Edward P. Kingsbury, Worshipful Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania laid the corner stone with impressive Masonic ceremonies. After which, General E. S. Osborne was introduced and made an appropriate address which was received with prolonged cheers. The pageant was witnessed by an immense crowd of people and created new interest and enthusiasm both among the Guard and their friends. The unexpected and patriotic act of the ladies in giving the flag was received with special gratification by all the companies. The ladies who had suggested and carried through this enterprise were understood to be Mrs. Henry M. Boies, wife of the Major and daughter of Mr. Thomas Dickson and Miss Frances Boyd, the only daughter of Dr. George B. Boyd, and many other ladies were interested in this patriotic work.

As soon as the Armory was ready for use, the City Guard took possession of it; and both officers and men felt that the battalion was fairly on its feet. The companies vied with each other in furnishing their company rooms with military taste, and in providing them with every convenience for their work. The headquarters were tastefully and conveniently fitted up, and became inviting to the officers upon whom fell the task of training the citizen soldiery. The military enthusiasm, which the novelty of the service and the emphatic call to patriotic duty, in the presence of visible dangers, had enkindled, had to be kept alive. To do this it must be harnessed and educated to the higher aims of a military training. It was the determination of the commanding officer, emphatically and clearly announced, that the strictest discipline and drill should be maintained from the beginning; and in this determination he was faithfully sustained by a majority of the officers, and the great body of the men. Each company had its appointment for drill one evening in the week, when the drill-room and armory were placed under the command of the officer having charge of the drill. All visitors, whether members of the Guard or not, were required to observe military order and etiquette when about the armory. The companies met at the close of their drills in their company rooms, and transacted their company business; devising ways by which their organization might accomplish its work and meet its responsibilities in the Guard.

One night of each week, all commissioned officers were required to meet at Headquarters; when the Major put them through "the school of the soldier;" and speedily the results of the training became manifest both in officers and men. The work was done with cheerfulness as well as success. But very soon the burdens of the organization began to be felt. The perpetual routine of company and battalion movements must necessarily become irksome to the young men, who were perpetually driven by their business callings. The sacrifice of time and labor demanded of officers to carry on the business of the organization, and the efforts to keep alive the military spirit of the Guard became very heavy.

Tact and care were used by the commanding officer in varying the drills, in encouraging entertainments of different kinds, throughout the winter, and in calling out the whole battalion for exercise, in marches and parades; both for the gratification of the command and for the keeping alive of the public interest in the City Guard.

As long as the excitement consequent upon the strike, and the derangement of business continued, a constant guard was on duty in the armory, to protect the property and secure peace in the community. The Guard, in a few months' drill, reached a high degree of promptness and efficiency. The great body, both of officers and men, understood the duties of the soldier and performed them with military spirit. The April inspection gave the battalion a first-class position among the troops of the National Guard of the State.

The confidence of the commander in the readiness of the whole command for any emergency which might arise, taken with the repeated assertions of the harmlessness of such soldiers as these, on the part of politicians, who professed to be the special friends and protectors of the workingmen; and the expressions of those who seemed to delight in disturbing the peace of the community, led him to test the promptness of both officers and men by a method entirely original. It subjected him to a great deal of criticism at the time, both from friends and foes. But the healthfulness of his experiment became very manifest, in that it settled forever the question, in the minds of that class of the population who had not yet learned that the day of lawlessness and riot had entirely passed in Scranton, as to what might be expected to follow any attempt to control the industries of the city, or valley, with disorderly strikes, or unlawful intimidations of worthy workmen.

Just at six o'clock on the evening of May 20th, 1878, Major Boies issued an order and placed it in the hands of Adjutant Hitchcock, commanding the whole Guard to report for duty fully equipped at the armory precisely at nine o'cleck. Not a single officer or man had received any intimation of what was intended, or of what emergency demanded the assembling of the Guard. At the hour appointed every man of the four companies who could be notified and all officers, field and staff, as well as line, were found in place awaiting orders.

A night of excitement in the city followed. There were rumors of all sorts of lawlessness throughout the community; and that whole class of people, who had for months been complaining about the existence of detectives who were supposed to be shadowing the men bent on deeds of darkness, became most painfully disturbed. Indeed, they became almost frantic in their fears for the strain upon the great industries and manufacturing interests of the community by such an unexplained show of military power. But this class in the community were quite subject to such excitement when the Guard came to the front during these days. Their prophecies however had ceased to do anything more than agitate a large number of sleeves in which the people had formed a habit of laughing!

But the demonstration of the readiness of the young men who had sworn to protect the city and commonwealth under the law, gave to all good people, as well as to the Major commanding, a confidence in the Guard which has never since been shaken. After ten years have passed, with all the changes of officers and men, there are few who doubt the ability of the commandant to have the whole City Guard ready for duty, in less than half the time, whatever be the exigency. The Major tendered his congratulations to the battalion for its prompt response, and explained the nature of his experiment greatly to the enjoyment of the Guard, which by this means had established a thorough confidence in itself. No regrets were expressed that the exigency had not called for real soldierly work; although a number of the men grieved, more or less, for the warm supper they had left untasted after a hard days' work.

About the time of the "Spring Inspection" it occurred to the Major that means outside of the weekly drills, which could not be kept up with the same spirit in the summer months, must be invented to keep the best men in the Guard; and hold the standard of membership at the grade of character at which the companies had started. He was also satisfied that the more familiar the soldier could become with the use of his gun, the more efficient soldier he must be. He therefore brought before the Board of Officers a proposition to establish a Rifle Range; and offer for skill in marksmanship prizes provided by the battalion and its friends, the whole to be placed under the direction of a Rifle Association. This proposal was at once acceded to. An association styled "The Nay Aug Rifle Association" was formed, with Hugh M. Hannah as president. Badges were provided by subscription, which were formed of two silver rifles crossed on a cloth ground, which were offered to each member of the Guard who should qualify as a rifleman according to the rules of the American Rifle Association, as published in "Wingate's Practice."

Lieutenant George Sanderson, to whom had been given the command of the squad in charge of the Gatling gun that had been placed by the State authorities in the city, was appointed "Inspector of Rifle Practice," and the Companies purchased the ammunition which they proposed to use. Application was made to the Lackawanna Iron and Coal Company, which generously permitted the establishment of a range on their property, in the northeast part of the city and four metal targets were presented to the Guard by Messrs. W. W. Scranton and W. F. Hallstead. Special prizes were proposed by Major Boies, by Lieutenant Sanderson, by Henry Belin, Jr., and by others; to be shot for by teams from each of the four companies. Five crack-shot badges were provided, to be given to the men making the highest score in each company, and in the field and staff. In this way a new and permanent interest in the use of the rifle was awakened, and the healthful spirit of competition between companies was fostered. A prize was also offered for success in competition drills between the companies. All these prizes, except the marksman's badges, were to be contested for during three years in succession and given upon being three times won.

Exterior View of the Magnificent Fortress-Like Armory of the Scranton City Guard of which Colonel Boies was one of the Trustees

This movement to secure rifle practice as a part of the training of the National Guardsman awoke a new enthusiasm in the whole battalion. The excellent range, secured so conveniently to the city and fitted up by the battalion, echoed all summer with the crack of the rifles; which ere long were to extend the excellent reputation of the City Guard all over the country. When the season closed and the Inspector presented his report, it was found that fifty-one members of the battalion had qualified as marksmen and had earned their badges of distinction. There would have been many more qualified marksmen this year but for the strictness of the interpretations which were placed upon the "rules of practice." A public meeting of the battalion and of citizens was called after the Fall Inspection, and, by the request of the Major, Governor Hartranft presented the prizes and the marksmen badges to the winners with interesting military ceremonies and high congratulations. These were the first "marksmen's badges" ever presented to her soldiers by the State of Pennsylvania. They were presented by the Governor in the order of rank, and hence it followed that Major Boies wore the first badge presented to distinguish the marksmen of the Pennsylvania riflemen.

The first prize for the highest score was awarded to Corporal George B. Hand, of Company D, and the second to Captain E. H. Ripple, of the same company. The trophy offered to the company qualifying the largest number of marksmen was awarded to Company D, and presented by Adjutant-General Latta. The Sanderson prize was won by Company A, and was presented to them by the Chaplain.

These were the first prizes in the State of Pennsylvania, and the whole cost of them was furnished by the Guard and their friends.

Both the Governor and Adjutant-General of the State expressed their high appreciation of the movement to make rifle practice a part of the State's training for its National Guard.

The interest thus awakened in rifle practice became very soon general, and the benefit to the Guard was marked and permanent. From that time the question of marksmanship entered into the schemes of the companies for keeping up their membership; and rifle practice through the summer months took the place of drills and parades. The success of this work quickly brought its fruits in many ways.

In the opening of the summer of 1879, after the City Guard had been united with a number of outside companies, to form the Thirteenth Regiment, by action of the State Authority; the commander applied to the Governor for the privilege of sending a team to represent the State militia at the Creedmoor matches, where the State had never been represented. The Guard agreed to pay all the expenses of its own team, and hence the permission was granted. In the September matches of 1879 this team, composed entirely of members of the Thirteenth Regiment, and all except one from the four companies of the Scranton City Guard, appeared at Creedmoor, and made a respectable record for the State. They captured the third prize in the inter-state contest; New York and New Jersey, with their veteran teams, only surpassing them.

For years after this, the honor of representing the National Guard of the State at these national contests with the rifle, was awarded to the team, ten-twelfths of whom were members of the City Guard. Nor did the regiment ever fail to send forward its regimental team for all regimental contests that might take place at Creedmoor. Many prizes were taken by the Guard at these matches, and in the fall of 1882 the team of the Thirteenth Regiment had the marked distinction of taking every first prize that was offered. That year they carried away the "Army and Navy Journal Cup," the "Hilton Trophy" and the "Soldier of Marathon," with a number of personal and company prizes. For nine years these companies have held their advanced position in this special qualification of the soldier. The Silver Palma, presented by Colonel Boies, to be contested for annually by all the Regiments of the State during a number of years, and to be carried by the Regiment whose team should make the highest score at the annual encampment, has been perched upon the top of the flagstaff of the colors of the Thirteenth through all the years, until now it owns it. Company A of the City Guard has the high distinction which no company of either the National Guard or any company of the regular army has yet reached—that of for seven years in succession presenting a full company for inspection, every member of which was a qualified marksman according to the strictest construction of the National Rifle Association rules. It would seem to be entirely just and according to the fitness of things that in 1887 the Hon. Louis A. Watres, under whose command this company reached its highest distinction, should be made State Inspector of Rifle Practice, with the rank of Colonel. A large number of the members of the Guard wear one more bar upon their marksman's badges than the members of any other regiment in the State.

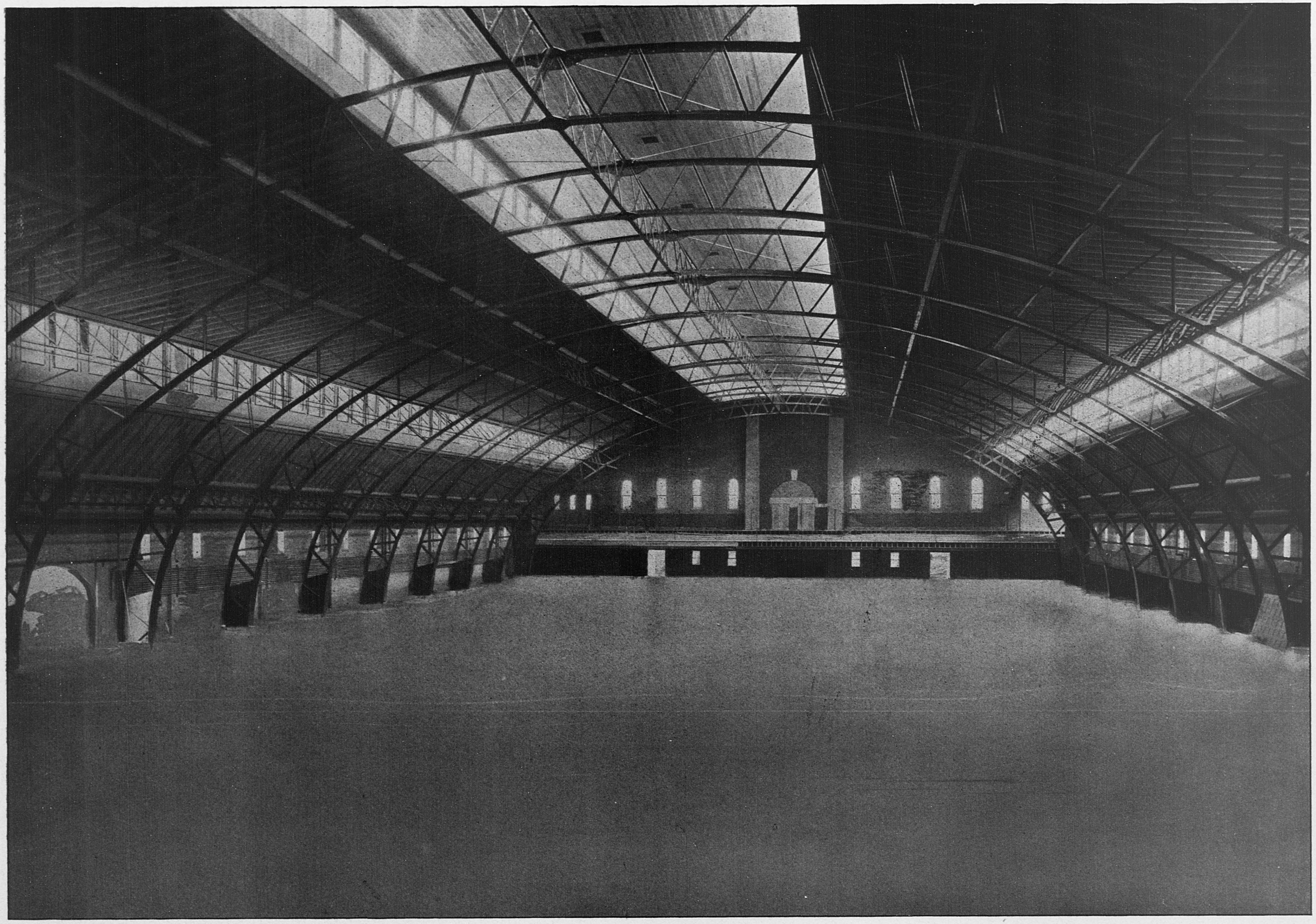
Thus, throughout its history, the City Guard has held its place at the head of the National Guard of the Commonwealth in the number and excellence of its riflemen. Its first inspector of rifle practice, Lieutenant George Sanderson, in the third year of his service, was promoted to the position of Lieutenant-Colonel on the Governor's staff, and made Inspector of Rifle Practice for the State. His successor in the Thirteenth Regiment, George L. Breck, of Company D, after four years' service in the Thirteenth Regiment, with the rank of Captain, as inspector of rifle practice, was placed with the rank of Major, in the position temporarily of Inspector for the State, during the absence from the country of the occupant, Major Shakespeare, of Philadelphia. In this position, and under his efficient administration, this arm of the service has made a marked advance. The real value of such a training to a citizen soldiery has now ceased to be a question. Familiarity with the power and purpose of the arms must give both courage and coolness, as well as efficiency to the guardsmen; so that, when the exigency arises, the State will not be dependent upon men as liable to misuse as properly to use the force it has placed in their hands, as a terror only to evil doers, and never as a menace to the liberty and security of a free people.

But the officers and men of the City Guard did not give their whole attention to the attainment of their worthy distinction in the rifle pracice. From the day the armory was ready for use no weather or burden of business was suffered to interfere with the weekly company drills. As frequently as was deemed best, two of the companies were trained in battalion movements in the armory, and as often as once a month the whole guard was exercised in out-door movements.

On the Fourth of July, 1878, by special invitation, the battalion attended the Centennial of the Wyoming Massacre, and acted as a Guard of Honor to His Excellency R. B. Hayes, the President of the United States. In this march it won the highest commendations from a multitude of the most intelligent citizens and high public functionaries. The appreciation of their services on this march was expressed by the presentation to them of a stand of colors by the citizens of Wyoming.

On the fourteenth of August, 1878, the Guard celebrated the anniversary of its muster into service by an excursion over the Gravity Road to Honesdale, and the enjoyment of the hospitality of that city. Here was initiated the idea of taking the men into camp for the purpose of instruction and practice in the duties of the national guardsman. Captain Bryson asked and obtained permission to place Company A in a camp under military order for a week. This company went into camp on the Dyberry, near Honesdale, on the evening of August 14th and broke camp on the 19th. During this encampment Captain Bryson put his company through a rigid discipline in drill and in the whole routine of camp duty, which was greatly enjoyed by both officers and men. In his report Captain Bryson states that through the whole time "there was not a single act of insubordination or breach of discipline." The captain closes his report with the expression of his conviction that "a single week of camp life, under strict military discipline, will do more to promote efficiency in the National Guard than months of armory drills." The results of this experience were very manifest in the company itself. Company A at once came to the front as a drilled company, and throughout the history of the Guard it has maintained its reputation as that of one of the best drilled companies in the nation. But of the advancement and distinction of the companies mention will be made hereafter.

The experiences of the summer of 1877 had turned the attention of the great body of good citizens in the Commonwealth to the character of its National Guard. The exigencies created by the great strike, and by the lawless spirit following in its wake, which swept over all the cities, revealed most painfully the dependence of the State authorities upon a soldiery, for which the State had made the smallest sacrifices, and upon which the smallest attention had been bestowed. The organization of the National Guard was bunglesome and inefficient. By its very organization it would seem never to have been intended for service. There were many efficient regiments, formed of good material; and a few excellent independent organizations, which had been kept alive by the force of their own history, and at their own expense; which were entirely worthy of all confidence; such as the First Regiment of Philadelphia, the State Fencibles, the City Troop and some other organizations. But, in general,



Interior View of the Immense Drill Room which is the Largest of Its Kind in the State and Compares Favorably with the Best Armories in the Country.

the National Guard of Pennsylvania, at that date, would remind the serious patriot of the description which an irate quartermaster gave of Governor Shelby's army in 1812. This man had been made an extempore "master of transportation," and had been called before a court-martial upon complaint of a captain, for refusing to allow wearied men to ride on his transportation wagons, when he had been ordered to do so by the said captain. When asked for his defense, this Master of Transportation plead that he had not yet learned how to adjust himself or his authority to an army which was "composed of ten thousand men and eleven thousand officers." When required by the General to explain himself more definitely, he said he would illustrate the case, as he understood it, by the department with which he was most familiar. "Here am I," said he, "Captain, Quartermaster, and, by special order, General of Transportation. Captain Smith is also Captain of Company I, also Quartermaster and General of Transportation. Both lieutenants of his company hold likewise all these offices. His four sergeants and eight corporals equally hold these offices when the Captain sends them with orders to me. So it runs throughout the army, or at least through all of it that has come in the way of transportation." Shelby solemnly dismissed him to his wagons.

There had been no legislation changing the organization of the militia of the State of Pennsylvania, on a peace basis, since the Act of 1858. Hence at the time when the condition of affairs demanded that the whole Guard should take the field in 1877, the organization was about as cumbersome and difficult to make efficient as Shelby's army was said to be by his extempore master of transportation. There were twenty-one divisions in the State, each commanded by a Major General, who was also surrounded by a numerous and handsome Staff. These twenty-one divisions were subdivided into seventy brigades, which was a brigade to each county, while the City of Philadelphia was allowed three. Each of these seventy brigades was commanded by a Brigadier General, who was also allowed a numerous and handsome Staff. The army of the National Guard of the Commonwealth was thus in the hands of twenty-one Major Generals and seventy Brigadiers, when perhaps no Major General had more than one trained and reliable regiment in his division, which the Governor could rely upon to disperse a mob or quell a tumult. Under this system the military spirit had been fairly put to sleep. The better class of citizens, except in the case of historic regiments, already referred to, and independent battalions, had no thought of going into the ranks, or of attempting to make the military service of the State honorable.

The riots of 1877 called the attention of the whole people to this condition of the National Guard; and in 1878 a new Act was passed which reduced the divisions to one for the whole State, and the brigades to five at the most; and leaving it with the General in command to form the Guard in any number of brigades under five at his discretion. Major General Hartranft, who had just completed his term of service as Governor of Pennsylvania, was appointed to this command, and he organized the National Guard into three brigades. Thus twenty Major Generals and sixty-nine Brigadiers were mustered out of service; and with these vanished a host of useless and dangerous regiments and companies from the Guard of the State.

Thus it was that the army of ten thousand men and eleven thousand officers gave place to a National Guard, which with sufficient care could be selected of the best material the State affords; and not sufficiently officered to perplex and break it down.

There were, perhaps, few military organizations in the State that were more potent in awakening this long dormant military spirit, and in bringing the National Guard of Pennsylvania out of the entanglements of this immense organization, than was the "Scranton City Guard." By the character of the young men who composed the companies, by the earnest efficiency of the officers, and by the worthy pride and interest taken by the citizens in the battalion, the military zeal of the City of Scranton spread through all the towns in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

The commanding officer was approached by committees, and appealed to by letters, from inchoate companies for counsel. Propositions for the consolidation with the City Guard of new companies, made of the best material in neighboring towns, poured in upon them. Under the consolidation ordered by the Act of 1878, it was soon supposed by the Major and some of his advisors that the Scranton City Guard could hardly hope to retain its existence as a separate battalion of four companies. Hence it was suggested that it would be the part of wisdom to anticipate the action of higher authorities and secure such outside companies as would most readily affiliate with the Guard, and thus create a regiment capable of a first-class reputation. To this end the young men of Honesdale, of Carbondale and of the Providence and Hyde Park wards of Scranton were encouraged to enlist and organize companies, with the expectation of being united with the Scranton City Guard. Thus the military enthusiasm created by the success of the Guard,—which was the first organization in the State that owned its own rifle range, and among he first to own its own armory, spread and was directed into the best channels.

By the visit of the Guard to Honesdale, and the encampment of Company A in that place, a military spirit was aroused, which within a few months resulted in the enrollment and organization of one of the best companies in the State; with Captain George F. Bentley in command, and Lieutenants D. R. Atkinson and Horace G. Young in the rear. "The Honesdale Guards" were mustered into service, formed of the same class of worthy citizens that had formed the Scranton City Guard. Next to these came a company organized in Carbondale, under Captain John O. Miles; but this company failed to receive the enthusiastic support from the city which was necessary to its highest success. The officers were worthy men, but they labored under great discouragements; yet the company reached a respectable position. About the same time the work of enlistment began in Providence, as the first ward of the City of Scranton was at that time called.

A company styled the "Providence Rifles" was organized by the efforts of Captain E. W. Pearce, which had in it some excellent material. But this company, for a time, suffered from the fact that so many of the best young men of that part of the city had already enlisted in the companies of the Scranton City Guard. There was also enlisted, about the same time, a company at Pleasant Valley, about seven miles from the city, under command of Captain F. J. Boone, which had in it 55 men; but it never drilled sufficiently to take a respectable military position along with the other companies. These companies, with Company G, a fragment of the old National Guard at Susquehanna Depot, under command of Captain James Smith, and the Gatling Gun Squad, under command of Lt. George Sanderson, were on the tenth of October, 1878, united with the four companies of "the Scranton City Guard" to constitute the Thirteenth Regiment, which was placed in the Third Brigade of the National Guard of Pennsylvania. This was a regiment of eight companies; five of which were composed of the best material, both officers and men, that could be found in any regiment of the citizen soldiery in the whole Commonwealth. After the inspection of the regiment, on the tenth of October, at Scranton, by Majors M. L. Moorhead and E. J. Phillips, members of General J. K. Seigfreid's Staff, an election of officers was ordered at eight o'clock in the evening in the armory. The election was conducted by Major Moorhead, and resulted in the choice of Major H. M. Boies for Colonel; Adjutant F. L. Hitchcock, Lieutenant Colonel; and Captain E. H. Ripple of Company D, for Major. The results of this election were accepted with general satisfaction, all of the field officers being taken from the Scranton City Guard.

There was much dissatisfaction in the four companies, both among officers and men, created by this consolidation and formation of the regiment. In the judgment of a large body of the best men, both in the battalion and among the citizens of the city, it was apprehended that the regiment, thus composed could not be lifted to the grade and reputation of the Scranton City Guard. It was believed that the life of the regiment must be sustained at the expense of the Guard; and, instead of an unexceptionable and efficient battalion, many believed the city would be burdened with a very common regiment, whose companies could never affiliate sufficiently, or meet in service frequently enough to constitute a well-trained and efficient body of troops. It was especially feared that the first-class young men composing the Scranton City Guard would lose their interest, and leave the service as soon as they could present reasons for being honorably discharged. It was also especially feared that the interest taken by the citizens in the Guard, which had done so much for its life and advancement, would speedily die out; as the battalion of which they were so proud, would, very naturally, be lost in the regiment of which they could only constitute one-half, at the best. Many of the best friends of the City Guard who had not objected at all to the ultimate formation of a full regiment, believed the time had not come; and that the city was not yet large enough to sustain eight companies, composed of such material as had given the four companies their excellent reputation in so short a time. But they believed the time could not be long delayed, if the Guard

could be continued in the popular esteem, when, as an institution of the city, as well as a part of the National Guard, four more first-class companies could be mustered in, and so form a regiment which should take its place along with the historic military organizations of the country.

But this was a case in which discussion seemed to be useless. The opportunity for demonstrating which of the various views might secure the best results to the State, and to the battalion itself, which in so brief an existence had become the pride of the city, was quickly removed by the consolidation order issued by the State authorities, to take effect on the tenth of October, 1878.

The Major of the Guard being the chief, if not the only earnest advocate of this destiny of the battalion of four companies, obtained in the minds of its opponents, the entire credit of the movement, at the expense of his growing popularity, for a time. The question as to whether the Guard was to exist in order to the development of military promotions, and reputation of the officers, was freely discussed among the young men. There were many who could not rid themselves of the idea that such radical changes, in the relations of the military companies of a volunteer militia, ought not to be consummated without some expression from the companies themselves; especially as these companies had been organized by men who had a choice as to the company they proposed to keep, and under special arrangements secured from the Governor at the time. The whole battalion had been formed, as all the records show, with the special purpose of protecting the city to which it belonged. The paper published by the young men, before they enlisted, had defined their position distinctly, and their relation to the State had, as they understood, been a matter of compromise. Whether the authorities had the power so to compromise, was a question which they had not themselves especially considered.

The great body of men in the ranks, and perhaps a majority of the officers, greatly preferred a separate and independent battalion, like the State Fencibles of Philadelphia, with no higher officer than a Major. The Major without doubt was earnest and sincere in his conviction that the graduation of the Guard into the regiment would greatly redound to the benefit of the State service and add to the efficiency of the National Guard of the Commonwealth. He thought it would decidedly strengthen the patriotic virtue of a larger body of good citizens; and bind together the law and order communities of the whole region, over which the membership of the regiment should extend. The Scranton City Guard had been potently used to arouse the military and patriotic spirit in the whole valley and in all the neighboring towns. He therefore felt that this consolidation would be but the gathering of the legitimate harvest of the careful sowing in which all had been willing partners; and the experiences of the dangers of 1877 had certainly demonstrated the wisdom, as well as the necessity, of having a reliable National Guard for the whole State of Pennsylvania.

But whatever might be the differences of opinion or judgment, the members of the Guard patriotically adjusted themselves to the order of the higher authority without demonstration of any sort, save a small amount of grumbling. It is doubtful if any after-experience, or actual advancement of the regiment, ever changed the judgment of the parties that were interested in this measure on either side. The high character of the Guard was manifested in the determination to carry with them to the front rank, in military devotion, all the outside companies that could be induced to go with them; while they affiliated naturally, and socially. with none of these companies so fully as with the most excellent one at Honesdale.

The roster of the Thirteenth Regiment at its organization on the tenth of October, 1878, was as follows:

HENRY M. BOIES, Colonel.

F. L. HITCHCOCK, Lieut. Col. EZRA H. RIPPLE, Major.

First Lieutenant Robt. Mcmillan, Adjutant.
Major N. Y. Leet, Surgeon.
S. C. Logan, D. D., Chaplain.
Captain H. A. Kingsbury, Commissary.
Lieutenant James Ruthven, Quartermaster.
Lieutenant H. N. Dunnell, 1st Asst. Surgeon.
Lieutenant W. H. Cummings, 2d Asst. Surgeon.
Captain George L. Breck, Inspector of Rifle Practice.

NON-COMMISSSIONED STAFF.

Sergeant Major, Ed. F. Chamberlin.
Commissary Sergeant, L. M. Horton.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Melvin I. Corbett.
Principal Musicians, Chas. R. Smith and W. J. McDonnell.
Color Sergeant, James Moir.

GATLING GUN SQUAD.

Captain,
George Sanderson.
Austin B. Blair, Sergeant.

"THE SCRANTON CITY GUARD."

COMPANY A.

Captain,
Henry A. Knapp.
1st Lieut., Edward J. Smith. 2d Lieut., John C. Highriter.

COMPANY B.

Captain,
Daniel Bartholomew.
1st Lieut., Wm. Kellow. 2d Lieut., Chas. R. Fuller.

COMPANY C.

Captain,
Henry A. Coursen.
1st Lieut., Louis A. Watres. 2d Lieut., T. Frank Penman.

COMPANY D.

Captain,
James A. Linen.
1st Lieut., Samuel Hines. 2d Lieut., Edward S. Jackson.

"HONESDALE GUARDS."

COMPANY E.

Captain,
George F. Bentley.
1st Lieut., D. R. Atkinson. 2d Lieut., Horace G. Young.

VAN BERGEN GUARDS," (CARBONDALE).

COMPANY F.

Captain,
John O. Miles.
1st Lieut., Thomas M. Lindsay. 2d Lieut., Wm. M. Thomson.

"TELFORD ZOUAVES," (SUSQUEHANNA).

COMPANY G.

Captain,
James Smith.
1st Lieut., S. L. French. 2d Lieut., Hon. Geo. A. Post.

"PROVIDENCE RIFLES."

COMPANY H.

Captain,
E. W. Pearce.
1st Lieut., Frank Courtright. 2d Lieut., R. E. Westlake.

These constituted the Companies in the organization of the Regiment. Upon the first inspection the company enlisted at Pleasant Valley by Captain F. J. Boone was enrolled with the Regiment. But it failed entirely and was mustered out within a few weeks afterwards. The "Providence Rifles" took its place, as Company H, a very short time after the organization; and hence is here recorded as in the organization. For ten years this company, with that of the Honesdale Guards, has maintained a first-class position, and marched steadily on with the four companies of the "Scranton City Guard." The worthy reputation and true excellence of this company has been won chiefly under its efficient officers, Captain John B. Fish and Lieutenants Wm. B. Rockwell and Charles S. Weston.

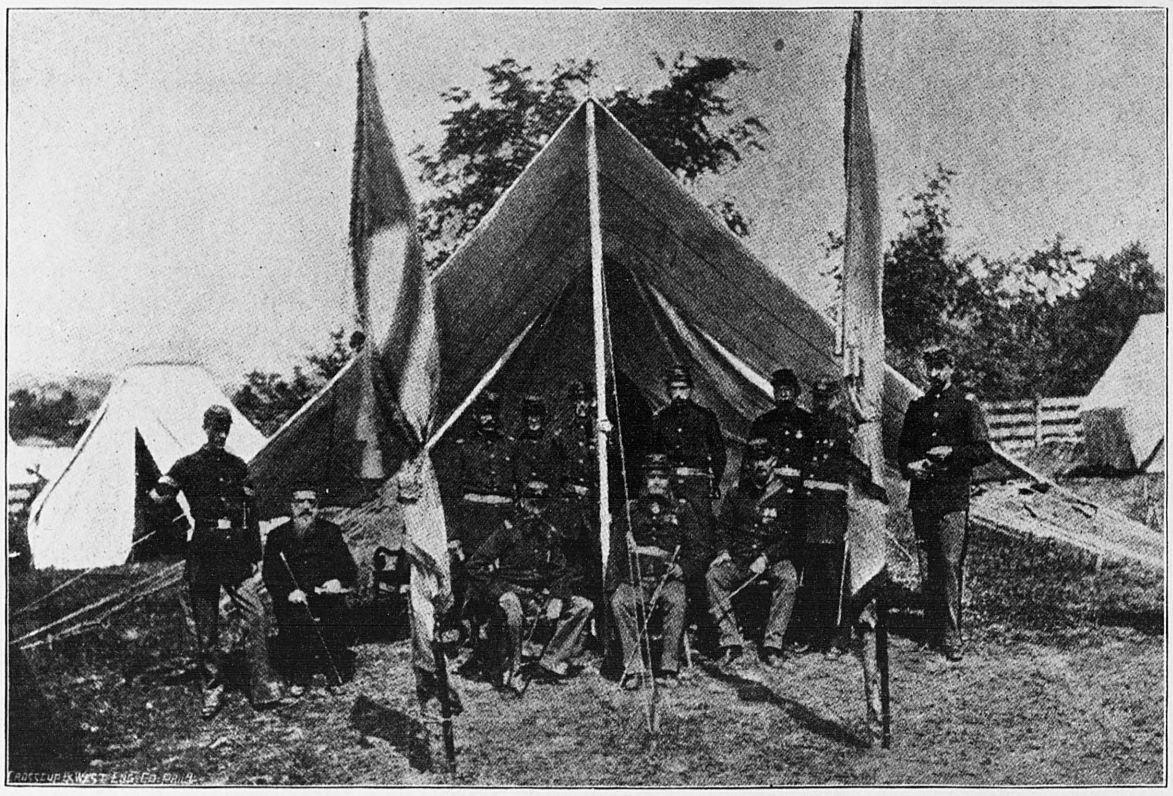
These six companies composing the Scranton City Guard; the Honesdale Guards; and the Providence Rifles, have chiefly made the reputation of high excellence, which has marked the Thirteenth Regiment in the National Guards of Pennsylvania.

For five years the "Van Bergen Guards," of Carbondale, struggled against great difficulties. The worthy captain, Thos. M. Lindsay, who was a veteran of the war, without sufficient encouragement from the city where the company belonged, or efficient support of company officers, worked hard to make a first-class company; and in some respects succeeded. In some points his company was superior. As skirmishers, and in the skirmish drill, for two successive years Company F was recognized as the leading company. But it was ultimately mustered out because of a failure to enlist men to fill the places made vacant by resignations, by dismissions, and by completition of the terms of service. Its place in the regiment was taken in 1884, by a company enlisted at Stroudsburg, which to the present time has its history to make.

The Telford Zouaves was an old company of the National Guard, which had seen some service in the disturbance of 1877, and had efficient officers; but being so far separated from the other companies, it could not be identified with the regiment in any proper sense. Nor could its officers bring it up to the standard which the life of the new National Guard demanded. At the end of the first year it was mustered out; and a company enlisted and organized under encouragement from the officers of the regiment, at Factoryville, was mustered in as Company G. This company has had to contend with great difficulties from the beginning. It has been handicapped by its isolation. Being composed of young farmers and members widely scattered, it has been very difficult to have a sufficient number of drills to keep it fully on the march. But the perseverance of most of the officers and men has been worthy of all praise. The final success of this company has been chiefly due to one man who has been in it from its organization, and who for the last two years has commanded it as Captain. Captain Ed. C. Smith enlisted as a private with the determination to be "the best soldier of the company." And as he advanced to one office after another, he carried with him the same determination. His influence has been marked in all this service; and since he has had charge of the company, its improvement has been manifest to the whole regiment.

In August of 1885, eight years after the organization of the Thirteenth Regiment, a company composed entirely of respectable Irishmen, in the First Ward of the City of Scranton, and styling itself "The Parnell Guards," was, under the arrangements of Governor Pattison and his adjutant, General Guthrie, attached to the regiment as Company I. It has shown itself to be composed of worthy men, and has intelligent and efficient officers. Its affiliation with the other companies of the regiment was necessarily imperfect, because of the marked race affiliation, and the possible political shadows under which this company was thought to have been organized. The question of its success as a military company in the National Guard and of the real strength it may add to the Thirteenth Regiment are yet problems unsolved. But the strict discipline which has been maintained by its officers—first by Captain Wm. Burke and then by its able Captain, Joseph H. Duggan—for the last two years, united with the manly and soldierly bearing of the men, have greatly removed the burden of prejudice which met them when the company was attached to the Thirteenth Regiment. The general judgment now is that Company I will add real strength to the organization. These are all of the companies which have thus far been connected with the Thirteenth Regiment. The only companies which have remained in constant service from the organization of the regiment and which are therefore entitled to the full honor of making and sustaining its high reputation throughout the National Guard, are the four companies of the Scranton City Guard and Company E, the Honesdale Guards.

These organizations, while they have constantly changed both officers and men, have kept up their high character and patriotic enthusiasm. They have furnished the teams for the rifle contests, State and National. By their excellent drill and discipline; by their marching and manual of arms; as well as by the high character of officers and men, these companies reached a high position among the best military organizations of the country; and have done much to make the service itself worthy and respectable. Next to these five companies has ever marched Company H, the "Providence Rifles." With many difficulties to contend with in the beginning and for the first two years,—while Captain Pearce was its leader, who found discouragements abundant; yet under the command of Captain John B. Fish, who commanded a Pennsylvania Battery during the whole rebellion, aided by his worthy lieutenants, William B. Rockwell and Charles S. Weston, this company took a new departure. It soon proved itself worthy of the high place it has ever since held in the regiment. It has built its own armory and done its portion of duty both in field and camp. The highest compliment that can be paid this company is to record the fact, that in the estimation of those who have been most intimately associated with its men and officers, it is worthy to constitute a part of the "Scranton City Guard."



Headquarters 13th Regiment, N. G. P., Camp Reynolds, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 1881
Colonel Henry Martyn Boies Commanding.

It would be impossible to do full justice to the four companies which constitute the "Scranton City Guard," without recording minutely the history of each company throughout the ten years of faithful service which they have already rendered. This, of course, would require a prolixity of detail with which it is neither wise nor profitable to burden this history. The military critic would doubtless find in the organic life and service of each of these companies much both to make and to mar. Possibly such critic could select, with little difficulty, the Company which manifest the highest excellence and is worthy of the highest reputation, all things considered. But the citizens of Scranton, while they have always formed themselves into four divisions, with more or less distinctness, as

they have looked upon the march of the regiment, have nevertheless looked upon the whole as the march of their own noble boys, who constitute the City Guard.

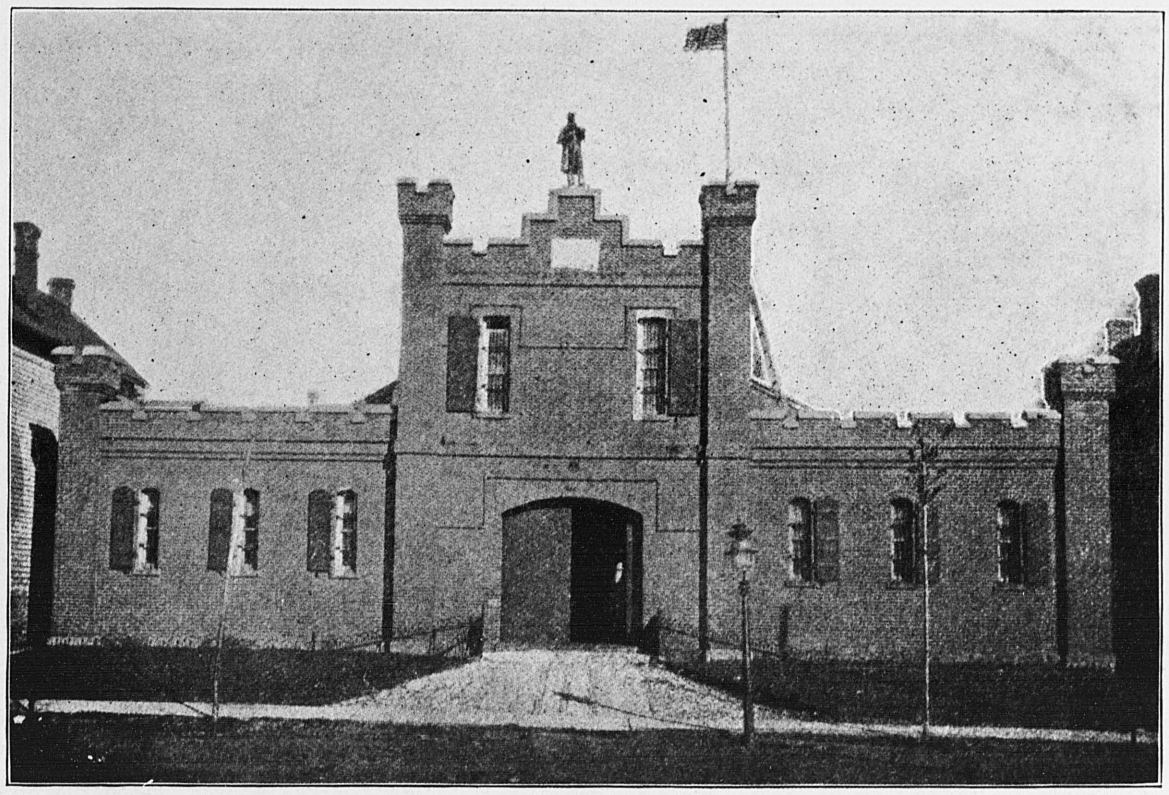
Each company has its own worthy record, and in the eyes of its friends, its marks of striking superiority. The officers have changed constantly in all the companies. Company C, alone, was commanded by the same captain during the full term of five years; and in this company he was the only officer who remained in his place throughout that term. Captain Henry A. Coursen, a veteran of the war, is the only officer of the line who served the full term of his commission without change of position, in the first five years of the service of the Guard. At the close of his five years' service he graduated, very naturally, into the field, becoming the worthy Major of the regiment.

Company C took the trophy which was offered for the best drilled company; to be determined by competitive drills in three consecutive years. Companies A and D entered the lists with it, and did excellent work. Company A lost the trophy only by perhaps "a point," or "a point and a half," in the three years' contest, according to the decision of the judges. It has always been supposed since, that an equal number of equally as intelligent and impartial judges would as readily have given the winning point to the defeated company. So the matter has ever stood. The question still remains undecided in the mind of the spectators and citizens generally, as to whether A or C is the best drilled company in the Guard. Company A has made the widest reputation by entering into the contests with the renowned companies of the nation. They won the second prize in one of the most remarkable of these contests, in the City of Baltimore.

Company C has done the same sort of work to a more limited extent, and has won a more excellent local reputation perhaps, under a strict construction of the tactics. In the bayonet drill and exercise it has certainly surpassed. Both of these companies have—the one under the command of Captain Louis A. Watres, and the other under that of Captain James Moir—received the highest compliments from some of the best and highest military authorities of the State.

Company C—This company was commanded efficiently for five years by Captain Coursen, aided by very efficient lieutenants, L. A. Watres, T. F. Penman and E. J. Dimmick. When Captain Coursen was promoted Lieut. Penman was commissioned Captain. He proved himself an efficient and successful officer in all the positions he has held in the National Guard. He commanded the company but one year when he was promoted to a position on the Brigade Staff, with the rank of Major. Captain Penman was succeeded by James Moir, who had come up from the ranks, through most of the non-commissioned offices, to the highest position the company had to give. There has been no more efficient or successful officer in the Guard than Captain Moir. Equally ready as file-closer, color-guard, sergeant, lieutenant or captain, he has always carried about with him such a genial spirit, and manly devotion to duty, that it is not surprising that he now commands one of the best drilled companies in the nation. Without friction, or complaint, he has developed the highest results; and has shown himself capable of commanding a regiment with about the same efficiency that he had led his company. The genial Scot is a combination of wisdom and wit, which has proved of great value to the City Guard.

Company A received its first impress from Captain Andrew Bryson, who commanded it during the first year. He was the best qualified captain in the whole Guard, in his time of service, both by natural endowments for the service and by the experience of a military education. In the judgment of many, Captain Bryson has never been surpassed in the Guard as a drill officer; and his discipline gave stamp to the company as a leading feature of the regiment. He was succeeded by Capt. Henry A. Knapp, who was imbued with the same spirit, and quickly gained a power of command equal to that of his predecessor. He carried the company forward with a striking success, and was very popular; but being without taste for the position of Captain, and oppressed with the details of the service in that position, he resigned his commission and went into the ranks; where he continued as a faithful private until 1885, when he was promoted to the rank of Major, and made Judge Advocate on the Brigade Staff. Louis A. Watres, First lieutenant of Company C, was elected to fill Captain Knapp's place; and under his efficient command the company has reached the position, when, in the judgment of those best acquainted with military affairs, it is said to be second to no company of the National Guard in any of the States.



The Old Armory of The Scranton City Guard where the great Military Fair was held, April 8, 1878, In which the Patriotic Ladies of Scranton contributed so much towards its Financial Success.

Captain Watres very quickly developed the highest qualifications of a company commander, and bound his company to himself in the strongest bands. This Company also stands fully abreast with Company D in the number of its triumphs and trophies, won on the rifle range. It has furnished its full proportion of men for the Rifle teams for the "International Contests." It stands alone in the whole country in the fact, that, with a full company, every member of it has been a qualified marksman at seven annual inspections. In January, 1887, Captain Watres resigned, and was made State "Inspector of Rifle Practice," with rank as Colonel; and Lieutenant Charles C. Mattes was elected Captain. Both the character and services of Captain Mattes give assurance that Company A will still hold its place of honor and efficiency.

Company D, formed originally of the best material the city could afford to give force and stability, as well as high character, to the Guard, moved steadily forward from the time of its organization. It furnished a large number of men to fill the offices of the Field and Staff, both for

the regiment and the brigade. It never reached a very high degree of perfection in "Company movement," or of proficiency in the manual of arms. Indeed it never deemed it of importance to try. It never fell below the position of respectability in any of the duties of the service. In the use of the rifle this company has, from the first year, contested with Company A the honor of standing at the head of all the companies of the State. No year has passed without its carrying off some trophy from the rifle range, although in all the years Company A has given it but a small margin for any of its victories. In the number and character of the prizes won, and the grade of marksmanship displayed, these two companies may be recorded as fairly equal.

Company D was efficiently commanded by Captain Ripple, until he was elected Major of the regiment, when he was succeeded by Lieutenant James A. Linen. Captain Linen proved an equally efficient commander, but after a year's service the burdens of his business and the details of his work as captain of the company grew too burdensome to be endured. Like Captain Knapp, he resigned the captaincy and went into the ranks, where he served out his full term of enlistment. Captain Linen was succeeded by Lieutenant Samuel Hines, who commanded the company with the same steadiness and efficiency. His reputation as a genial and efficient officer was soon established in the whole brigade. As a worthy gentleman and faithful soldier, no officer of the line ever stood higher in the community or in the regiment than Captain Hines. He served out his term of enlistment, and was succeeded in the command of the company by Lieutenant George B. Thompson; of whom it is enough to say that from the first year he has held position on all the "rifle teams," regimental and State, in the International Matches; and that in September of 1886 he made, in an individual match at Creedmoor, the only complete score on record; score of 50 out of a possible 50. The company under command of Captain Thompson has kept the reputation gained under his predecessors, and moved on steadily enjoying the confidence of the whole brigade. In January, 1887, Captain Thompson resigned, after fully nine years' service in the Guard, and Wm. A. May, a former lieutenant of Company D, was chosen captain. From his well-known ability and enterprise the friends of Company D augur a decided advance in both the work and reputation of the company under his command.

Company B was originally constituted of as excellent material as any company of the Guard, and it developed many characteristics and excellencies of a first-class military organization in the service. It furnished its proportion of marksmen for the Regimental and State Teams for the international matches; and, through a course of years, presented the fullest company for encampment and inspection. Yet it is apparent that the company has hardly fulfilled, to the entire satisfaction of its friends, the excellent promise of its early efforts. It has always maintained a respectable military standing; but the conviction of the officers of the regiment, as well as of a large number of its own best members, has been uniform, that its material made it capable of a much more advanced position than it has yet occupied in the National Guard.

Its failure to stand abreast of the best companies of the State and Nation, has generally been thought to be traceable to a neglect of that strictness and minuteness of discipline which too many have deemed both unnecessary and irksome. The very things which had so much to do in developing the other companies were neglected, or suffered to be passed over as mere forms, which have little to do with the efficient duties of the soldier. But perhaps the position and military reputation of Company B are due to the superiority of the companies with which it has been associated; and to the very marked advancement they have made, rather than to any specific defects in itself. An eclipse may be as effective as lack of light in the body itself.

The first commander of this company was Captain Merriam, under whom it was organized. He had served as an efficient staff officer during the great rebellion; but being without experience as an infantry captain, he did not remain long enough with the Guard to catch the spirit of discipline and devotion, necessary to impress and give high character to his command. He was succeeded by Lieut. Daniel Bartholomew, who had served as a cavalryman through the four years rebellion. Captain Bartholomew was a good soldier, and a faithful officer, but he found it a weary work to infuse his command with the high purpose that controlled himself. After four years of service, and of respectable command, he resigned his commission, respected by all his associates, as a worthy gentleman. He was succeeded by Lieut. Wm. Kellow, who was also a veteran of the war.

The First Rifle Team of The N. G. P. in The International Contests at Creedmoor, September 1879.

Captain Kellow served five years, the full term of his commission, and succeeded in keeping the company at about the same respectable grade of discipline and drill in which it was left by his predecessor. Both Captains Kellow and Bartholomew were, during the whole time of their command, burdened with business trusts, which necessarily limited the time and perplexed the services they were able to give to the Guard.

This company has been favored by having, in long terms of service, Lieuts. H. R. Madison, who was in the "firing squad" of August 1, 1877, Wm. S. Millar and T. J. Williams, all of whom have been devoted to the best interest of the company; and have proved themselves efficient and devoted officers in the service of the State. The company, at the present writing, is in a transition which gives promise of a new advance, and the prophecy that there will be an early march to the front, on the part of Company B is becoming distinct along the line.

While each of these four companies has its own characteristics and its worthy history; it is when they have marched together and formed the battalion that their highest excellence has appeared. These generous competition between them have only lifted them all into more conspicuous efficiency; and it is when the men touch elbow on the march, and the cadence of their step awakes the attention of the city, that the full estimate of their character and service is appreciated. Then it is, that the city, whatever the suspicion of danger may be in the air, knows, and is satisfied with its defense; for these are The City's Defenders.

Roster

Governor and Commander-in-chief,

SAMUEL W. PENNYPACKER,

Harrisburg, Pa.

STAFF OF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Brigadier General Thos. J. Stewart, Adjutant General, Harrisburg, Pa.
Colonel Ezra H. Ripple, Assistant Adjutant General, Scranton, Pa.
Colonel Frank G. Sweeney, Inspector General, Chester, Pa.
Colonel, Edward Morrell, Judge Advocate General, 1414 S. Penn Square, Philadelphia, Pa.
Colonel Samuel Moody, Quartermaster General, Pittsburg, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Thos. Potter, Jr., Assistant Quartermaster General, 522 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Colonel Albert J. Logan, Commissary General, Pittsburg, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Horace L. Haldeman, Assistant Commissary General, Chickies, Pa.
Colonel Robert Grier LeConte, Surgeon General, 1530 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Colonel Frank K. Patterson, General Inspector of Rifle Practice, 237 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.
Colonel Sheldon Potter, Chief of Ordnance, West End Trust Bldg., Phila.

AIDES-DE-CAMP.

Lieut. Colonel Harry C. Trexler, Allentown, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel James M. Reid, Connellsville, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Ned Arden Flood, Meadville, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Chas. C. Pratt, New Milford, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Daniel B. Shepp, 723 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Lewis T. Brown, Pittsburg, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Paul S. Reeves, Phoenixville, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Walter T. Bradley, 9th and Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel George Brooke, Jr., Birdsboro, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Edward R. Chambers, Bellefonte, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel Homer J. Lindsay, Pittsburg, Pa.
Lieut. Colonel James Archbald, Jr., Pottsville, Pa.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Color Sergeant, Jacob Greene, 1414 South Penn Sq., Philadelphia, Pa.
Chief Musician, Edgar M. Major, Harrisburg, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, William L. Hicks, State Arsenal, Harrisburg, Pa.
Commissary Sergeant, Earl R. Marvin, Pittsburg, Pa.

NAVAL FORCE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

(Headquarters, U. S. S. St. Louis, Pier 35, South

Wharves, Philadelphia, Tel., Mk. 47-98.)

Address as above.

Commander, C. W. Ruschenberger.
Lieutenant Commander, Joseph M. Mitcheson.
Lieutenant, H. H. Smith.
Lieutenant (J. G), George R. Horning.
Lieutenant (J. G.), A. W. Russell, Jr.
Surgeon, Henry E. Wetherill.
Paymaster, Roland L. Taylor.
Ensign, Thomas T. Nelson, Jr.
Ensign, Horace Wanamaker.
Ensign, Clinton E. Shaw.

CHIEF PETTY OFFICERS.

Chief Ship's Yeoman, Julius F. Cassel.
Machinist (first-class), Frank King.

DIVISION STAFF.

(Headquarters, Franklin, Pa.)

Major General, Charles Miller, Franklin, Pa. (1900).
Assistant Adjutant General, Lt. Col. Wm. J. Elliott, Philadelphia, Penna., care Union League (1885).
Inspector, Lt. Col. John P. Penney, Pittsburg, Penna., 200 Monongahela Natl. Bank Building (1900).
Judge Advocate, Lt. Col. James W. Oakford, Scranton, Penna. (1902).
Quartermaster, Lt. Col. Wm. F. Richardson, Harrisburg, Penna., care State Arsenal (1900).
Com. of Subsistence, Lt. Col., Austin Curtin, Roland, Penna. (1891).
Surgeon-in-Chief, Lt. Col. Joseph K. Weaver, Norristown, Penna. (1900).
Ordinance Officer, Lt. Col. L. F. Loree, New York City, Rock Island R. R.
Inspector of Rifle Practice, Lt. Col. E. V. D. Selden, Oil City, Pa. (1900).
Aid-de-Camp, Major Chas. J. S. Miller, Franklin, Pa. (1900).
Aid-de-Camp, Major Lewis E. Beitler, Union League, Phila., Pa., or State Dept.. Harrisburg, Pa. (1900).
Aid-de-Camp, Major Samuel Gates Foster, Franklin, Pa. (1902).

NON COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergeant Major, Rolla Powers, Franklin, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Harry D. Rise, Lebanon, Pa.
Commissary Sergeant, Robt. F. Hunter, Temple Ct., Bellefonte, Pa.
Ordnance Sergeant, Louis Galmish, Hotel Allen, Erie, Pa.
Color Sergeant, Errol V. Jolley, Franklin, Pa.
Chief Musician, Fred Martin, Franklin, Pa.

FIRST BRIGADE.

(Headquarters, City Hall, Philadelphia.)

Brigadier General, John W. Schall, Norristown, Pa.
Assistant Adjutant General, Major J. Campbell Gilmore, City Hall, Philadelphia.
Inspector, Major Charles H. Worman, City Hall, Philadelphia.
Judge Advocate, Major Henry D. Paxson, City Hall, Philadelphia.
Quartermaster, Major Thos. C. Steele, Pottstown, Pa.
Commissary of Subsistence, J. Wilkes O'Neill, City Hall, Philadelphia.
Surgeon, Major William J. Ashenfelter, Pottstown, Pa.
Ordnance Officer, Major D. S. B. Chew, City Hall, Philadelphia.
A. D. C., Captain Thomas J. Dolan, City Hall, Philadelphia.
A. D. C., Captain Augustus Drum Porter, City Hall, Philadelphia.
Sergeant Major, W. Preston Tyler.
Quartermaster Sergeant, John B. Bishop.
Ordnance Sergeant, John R. McIntyre.
Commissary Sergeant, H. Bartram Cornog.
Color Sergeant, R. Harding Hunter.
Chief Musician, William E. Loomis.

FIRST REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Armory, S. E. corner Broad and Callowhill streets Philadelphia, Pa.)

Colonel, Wendell P. Bowman, Armory, Philadelphia, Pa.; Merion, Pa. (1887). B. 1409 Chestnut street
Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel J. Lewis Good, Philadelphia, Pa.; Bala, Pa. (1892); B. 921 Spruce street.
Major, Albert L. Williams, The Majestic, Broad and Girard avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. (1892)
Major, Wm. S. Allen, 14 S. Broad street (1898).
Major, Eugene J. Kensil (1902), 215 South Eleventh street.
Major and Surgeon, Chas. S. Turnbull, 1935 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant and First Assistant Surgeon, Wilfrid Fetterman, Jr., 7133 Germantown avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant and Second Assistant Surgeon, Sorden McClure, 21 South Sixteenth street.
Captain and Chaplain, Rev. Floyd W. Tomkins, S. T. D., 1904 Walnut street (1901).
Captain and Adjutant, Fred Taylor Pusey, Lansdowne, Pa., 209 Betz Bdg., Phila. (1896).
Captain and Regimental Quartermaster Henry Nuss, Jr., 42 N. Eighth street, Philadelphia, Pa. (190-).
Captain and Regimental Commissary, Frank L. Mueller, Armory, 4043 Spring Garden street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899); B. 118 W. 83d street, New York.
Captain and Regimental Inspector of Rifle Practice, Harry J. Mehard, 1910 Market street, Philadelphia, Pa. 1897).
First Lieutenant and Third Battalion Adjutant, Augustus D. Whitney, 6333 Burbridge street Germantown (1899).
First Lieutenant and First Battalion Adjutant, George Rushton Howell, 2128 Pine street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant and Second Battalion Adjutant, Wm. F. Eidell, 1606 North Park avenue.
Sergeant Major, Raymond C. Winter, 1529 N. Twentieth street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1901).
Quartermaster Sergeant, William F. Goodwin, Second street, above Butler, Philadelphia, Pa. (1900).
Commissary Sergeant (vacancy).
Chief Musician, Wm. E. Chapin, 1735 N. Twentieth street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1902).
Principal Musician, Samuel H. Kendle, 1338 S. Thirteenth street.
Battalion Sergeant Major Second Battalion, Wm. H. Farraday, 1243 N. Fifteenth street (1901).
Battalion Sergeant Major First Battalion, Isaac Price Ewing, 401 W. Chelten avenue, Gtn., Phila. (1902).
Battalion Sergeant Major Third Battalion, Clarence J. Kensil, 215 S. Eleventh street, Phila., Pa. 1902).
Color Sergeant, Eugene H. Waage, 2447 N. Marshal street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1897).
Junior Color Sergeant, James Gray, 1313 Cherry St. (1903).
Asst. Steward, Roland Evans, Armory.
Hospital Steward, Fredk. O. Waage, Armory (1903).
sst. Hospita Steward, Chas. H. Ward, Armory.
Drum Major, Herbert Guerssinger, Room 606, Land Title Building (1903).

COMPANY A.

Captain, Chas. F. S. Ellwanger, Armory, 1930 North Gratz street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, Jno. E. McCully, 1429 Chestnut St. (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Frank Hall, Armory (1904).

COMPANY B.

Captain, Charles S. Wood, 3450 N. Broad street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1898).
First Lieutenant (vacant).
Second Lieutenant (vacant)

COMPANY C.

Captain, John H. Maurer, 250 S. Third st.. (1899).
First Lieutenant, Geo. B. McCellened Phillips, 820 S. Forty-ninth street Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant (vacant)

COMPANY D.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, Ralph Kent, 5426 Haverford Ave. Bus. 247 N. 12th, St. (1904).
Second Lieutenant (vacant).

COMPANY E.

Captain, Charles P. Hunt, 6923 Paschall avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant, Charles P. Smith, 5038 Germantown avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant, Horace S. Lewars, 828 Spring Garden street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1900).

COMPANY F.

Captain, W. H. Hey, 2260 Van Pelt street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant, Geo. C. Shoch, 1828 Wilt street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, C. A. Blumhard, Jr., 36 South Sixth street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY G.

Captain, George B. Zane, Jr., 1008 S. Second street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant, William B. Johnston, 1808 Master street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant, Henry E. Bonnin, 2149 Natrona street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).

COMPANY H.

Captain, Sylvester G. Watson, 4927 Florence avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. (1902); Fidelity Title and Trust Co., 323 Chestnut street.
First Lieutenant, Frank H. Sykes, 729 W. Lafayette street, Norristown (1902).
Second Lieutenant, John Macpherson, 411 S. Forty-fourth street (1902).

COMPANY I.

Captain, Cornelius Moore 819 Vine St. (1904).
First Lieutenant, Walter C. Winslow, 329 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Edward Ridgway Smyth, Lansdowne, Pa. (1904).

COMPANY K.

Captain, Charles F. Hess, 914 S. Forty-sixth street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant, Harry A. Mohr, 51 N. Thirteenth street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant, Stephen E. Ruth, Media, Pa. (1899).

COMPANY L.

Captain, Geo. A. Scattergood, 3537 N. Sixteenth street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant, Edwin J. Hollenbeck, 1025 Arch St. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Edwin H. Bentley, 769 N. Twenty-third street (1903).

COMPANY M.

Captain, Elmer E. Keiser, 3710 Longshore street, Tacony, Philadelphia, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Edwin S. Ward, 1118 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1900).
Second Lieutenant, Chas. S. Sale, Fox Chase, Philadelphia (1901).

SECOND REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Armory North Broad, above Diamond street, Philadelphia.)

Colonel, (vacancy)
Lieutenant Colonel, Hamilton D. Turner, 2459 N. 19th St., Philadelphia (1903).
Major, (vacancy)
Major, August P. Kunzig, 331 Fairmount avenue, Philadelphia (1902).
Major, Thomas J. Ross, 2462 Douglas St., Philadelphia (1903).
Major and Surgeon, George M. Coates, 334 S. 19th street (1903).
Captain and Adjutant, Robert W. King, 1015 Penn Square Building (1902).
Captain and Quartermaster, Theodore Steinbach, 1713 Moore street (1899).
Captain and Chaplain, Rev. Henry C. McCook, Devon, Pa. (1898).
Captain and Commissary, Wm. C. Carpenter, Jr., 1409 North Sixteenth street, Philadelphia (1899).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, J. Coles Brick, 2045 Walnut street (1901).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Ross H. Skillern, cor. Thirty-fourth and Race streets (1903).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, George Gowen Parry, 417 Reading Terminal (1900).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, (vacancy).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Philip H. Kunzig, 800 West End Trust Bldg. (1903).
Captain and Inspector of Rifle Practice, William de V. Foulke, 137 N. Sixteenth street (1901).
First Lieutenant and Paymaster, John A. Franks, 441 N. Sixth street.
Regimental Sergeant Major, Ralph W. Pope, 2628 N. Twenty-ninth street.
Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, John H. Liesee, 1828 Moyamensing ave.
Commissary Sergeant, Wm N. Thomas, 5604 Baynton street, Germantown.
Color Sergeant, Theodore Springer, 1212 E. Oxford street.
Color Sergeant, Thos. J. Farley, 1015 W. Norris street.
Hospital Steward, Henry F. Simons, 1936 N. Sixth street.
Battalion Sergeant Major, J. Monroe Rose, 313 East Price street, Germantown, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Frank MacDonough, 1541 Fontaine street.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Joseph Moorhead, 3710 Lancaster avenue.
Chief Musician, Harry M. Staton, 315 E. Price street, Germantown.

COMPANY A.

Captain, Thomas G. Allan, 149 Brown St., Philadelphia (1900).
First Lieutenant, Harry F. Poole, 1221 Williams St. (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Geo. E. Sullivan (1902).

COMPANY B.

Captain, Francis W. Leng, 2311 E. Fletcher street. Philadelphia (1893).
First Lieutenant, Boylston J. Lindsay, 1204 Atlantic street, Philadelphia (1900).
Second Lieutenant, Robt. A. G. Cranston, 725 Green street (1900).

COMPANY C.

Captain, Benjamin A. Peacock, The Item, Seventh and Jayne, streets, Philadelphia (1899).
First Lieutenant, Joseph M. Hutchinson, 1527 Centennial avenue, Philadelphia (1903).
Second Lieutenant, John W. Harvey, 1224 Atlantic St. (1903).

COMPANY D.

Captain, Jacob H. Geissel, 2520 Brown street, Philadelphia (1899).
First Lieutenant, Charles Theiss, 2626 East Harrold street, Philadelphia (1899).
Second Lieutenant, L. B. Marshall, 1351 N. Twenty-ninth street.

COMPANY E.

Captain, L. Ray Topham, 6033 Germantown avenue (1904).
First Lieutenant, J. Benners King, 5125 Wayne avenue, Germantown (1904).
Second Lieutenant (vacancy).

COMPANY F.

Captain, Jesse R. Fifer, 2218 E.Dauphin St. (1900).
First Lieutenant, John A. Beach, 2515 Stanley street (1902).
Second Lieutenant (vacancy).

COMPANY G.

Captain, John T. Hughes, 2223 Van Pelt street, Philadelphia (1883).
First Lieutenant, Robert F. Gordon, 559 N. Sixteenth street (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Nathan Williams, Armory (1904).

COMPANY H.

Captain, Ralph Holmes, 2111 N. Eighth street (1904).
First Lieutenant, J. Knight Reeder, 132 S. 2nd, st. (1904).
Second Lieutenant (vacancy).

COMPANY I.

Captain, Horace S. Hutchinson, 1527 Centennial ave., Philadelphia (1902).
First Lieutenant, Ernest A. Rickards, 250 W. Logan Square (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Chas. McBride, 5513 Vine street (1902).

COMPANY K.

Captain, Harry M. Case, 3355 N. Front street (1902).
First Lieutenant, Elmo Rorke, 4543 N. Uber street (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Frank X. Strong, Villa Nova, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY L.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, Joseph S. Francis, Bell Telephone Co., Eleventh and Filbert streets (1902).
Second Lieutenant, William S. Wadsworth, City Hall. (1903).

COMPANY M.

Captain, William A. Ryan, 5815 Germantown avenue, Germantown (1898).
First Lieutenant, Herbert W. Elvidge, Allentown, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Frank C. Maguire, Stenton avenue and Washington Lane, Germantown.

THIRD REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Armory, South Broad near Wharton, Philadelphia.)

Colonel, Wm. G. Price, Jr., 815 Land Title Building, Philadelphia (1901).
Lieutenant Colonel, B. C. Tilghman, Jr., 2210 St. James street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1901).
Major, Caldwell K. Biddle, 1510 Walnut street (1901).
Major, George E. Kemp, 2020 South Sixteenth street (1903).
Major, vacancy.
Major and Surgeon, A. C. Wood, 128 South Seventeenth street (1902).
Captain and Adjutant, Robert M. Brookfield, Central High School.
Captain and Quartermaster, J. Clayton Erb, 1106 Betz Building (1900).
Captain and Commissary, Samuel A. Boyle, Jr., 600 West End Bldg. (1903).
Captain and Inspector of Rifle Practice, A. H. B. Jeffords, 2027 Walnut street (1903).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, C. C. Meyers, 1910 Mervine street. (1900).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Percy A. Bellas, 228 S. Third street.
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Geo. W. Martin, 1628 Cherry street (1903).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, J. C. Hirst, 27 South Nineteenth street (1902).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Henry Norris, 232 S. Twenty-second street (1903).
Chaplain and Captain, John D. Skilton, Melrose Academy, Oak Lane P. O., Phila., Pa. (1903).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regimental Sergeant Major, John C. MacMahon, 1824 S. Fifth street.
Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, Allen R. Marten, 1208 Spring Garden street.
Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Louis H. Schmidt. 1231 Market street.
Regimental Color Sergeant, Chris, Cunningham, 2322 South Bouvier street, and Theo. Puitz, 3727 Cuthbert street.
Chief Musician, Edwin Brinton, 5518 Hunter avenue.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Edward L. Foote, 1912 Morris street.
Battalion Sergeant Major, F. S. Boppell, 1320 S. Thirteenth street, Philadelphia.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Thomas E. Sharkey, 926 Winton street.

COMPANY A.

Captain, George W. Boyer, 44 N. Fifty-second street. (1903).
First Lieutenant, John McMahon, 1703 Titan street.
Second Lieutenant, A. D. Keller, 2952 Westmont st.

COMPANY B.

Captain Arthur Littler, 3311 North Sixth street, Philadelphia (1901).
First Lieutenant, George S. Russell, 2558 East Allegheny avenue.
Second Lieutenant (Vacancy).

COMPANY C.

Captain, Ellsworth Kochersperger, Doylestown, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant, H. T. Bluett, 2351 N. Tenth street.
Second Lieutenant, Joseph Dyson, Wayne, Delaware County, Pa.

COMPANY D.

Captain, William H. Davis, 1257 North Twenty-third street (1902).
First Lieutenant, J. Francis Smull, 2544 W. Lehigh ave.
Second Lieutenant, Hugh Hamilton, 3812 Locust street (1902).

COMPANY E.

Captain, Lewis Leyman, 2001 South Cleveland avenue, Philadelphia (1899).
First Lieutenant, Vincent M. Compton, 2833 West Huntingdon street.
Second Lieutenant, J. W. Foss, 2129 N. Van Pelt street (1902).

COMPANY F.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, Chas. P. Wagner, 1344 Toronto street (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Andrew E. Olson, 2306 S. Darien street (1901).

COMPANY G.

Captain, James Robinson, 265 S. Twenty-first street, Philadelphia (1902).
First Lieutenant, William R. Ritchie, 807 S. 16th street, Philadelphia (1902).
Second Lieutenant, (vacancy).

COMPANY H.

Captain, George Christie, 2409 Carpenter street (1899).
First Lieutenant, J. B. Large, 1170 South Broad street (1899).
Second Lieutenant, John Millheim, 2715 Sydenham street (1903).

COMPANY I.

Captain, Chas. J. Hendler, 1731 W. Huntingdon street, Philadelphia (1894).
First Lieutenant, David B. Simpson, 2545 S. Broad St. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Edward Stiles, 2005 Fairmount avenue, Philadelphia (1900).

COMPANY K.

Captain, George W. Durang, 2117 Natrono street.
First Lieutenant, W. S. Thornley, 808 Capitol street, Philadelphia (1898).
Second Lieutenant, F. B. Frankenfield, 328 N. Fifty-Third street, Philadelphia.

COMPANY L.

Captain, George M. Hulme, 4901 Cedar avenue, Philadelphia (1902).
First Lieutenant, James F. Rodgers, 1013 South Twentieth street, Philadelphia (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Harry B. Meller, 141 N. Fifty-eighth street.

COMPANY M.

Captain, B. H. Whittaker, 211 South Sixth street (1903).
First Lieutenant, Carl O. Sundquist, 2457 N. Garnet street (1901).
Second Lieutenant, A. P. Moore (1903), 1822 Moore street.

SIXTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Thirteenth and Spring Garden streets, Philadelphia, Pa.)

Colonel, James B. Coryell, 1015 Penn Square Building, Philadelphia, Pa. (1889).
Lieutenant Colonel, Gibbons Gray Cornwell, West Chester, Pa. (1900).
Major, Louis R. Walters, Phoenixville, Pa. (1902).
Major, W. Knowles Evans, Chester, Pa. (1903).
Major, Lucien M. Wiler, 223 S. 5th St. (1903).
Captain and Adjutant, John H. Minds, 1011 Chestnut street (1902).
Major and Surgeon, Herbert A. Arnold, Ardmore, Pa. (1903).
Captain, H. C. Byers, Commissary, Pottstown, Pa. (1903).

Chaplain, Henry Hoyt, Cynwyd, Pa. (1899).
Captain and Quartermaster, John J. Duffy, 4141 Chestnut St., Philadelphia (1900).
Captain and I. R. P., E. Claude Goddard, 1911 N. 33d St. (1903).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Joseph W. Thompson, Phoenixville, Pa. (1898).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Frank A. Hoppe, 1743 N. Darien St. (1900).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Samuel S. Hannum, Chester, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon (vacancy).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Malcom T. Sime. 106 W. Horter St., Germantown. (1902).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF

Sergeant Major, John B. Maull, Phila.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Frank Laird, City Hall, Philadelphia.
Commissary Sergeant, Joseph Walls, Chester
Hospital Steward, Richard Livezy, Doylestown.
Chief Musician, W. H. Buckwalter, Royersford.
Battalion Sergeant Major, James G. Burton, Armory, Philadelphia.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Joseph Graves, Chester.
Battalion Sergeant Major (vacancy).
Color Sergeant, Humphrey Porterfield, Armory, Phila.
Color Sergeant, Frank Missimer, Philadelphia.

COMPANY A.

Captain, Wm. E. Schuyler, Pottstown, Pa. (1885).
First Lieutenant, Charles F. Gruber, Pottstown, Pa. (1900).
Second Lieutenant, Oliver R. Moyer, Pottstown, Pa. (1901).

COMPANY B.

Captain, F. H. Shakespeare, Chester, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant (vacancy).
Second Lieutenant, Harold Derry (1903).

COMPANY C.

Captain, Frank E. Griffith, Chester, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant, Edmund Oliver Mahon, Chester, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Richard G. LaDomus, Chester, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY D.

Captain, Samuel A. Whitaker, Phoenixville, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant, Samuel O. Wynne, Phoenixville, Pa. (1902).
Second Lieutenant, George L. Walters, Phoenixville, Pa. (1902).

COMPANY E.

Thirteenth and Spring Garden streets.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, Louis T. Tafel, Philadelphia (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Joseph Thompson, Philadelphia (1903).

COMPANY F.

Captain, James Cresson, Norristown, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant (vacant).
Second Lieutenant (vacant).

COMPANY G.

Captain, F J. Shellenberger, Doylestown, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant (vacancy).
Second Lieutenant, F. H. McConnell, Doylestown, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY H.

Captain, (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, Frank G Perrin, Media, (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Gerald O'Hara Robinson, Media, (1904)

COMPANY I.

Captain, G. S. Bennett, West Chester, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant, Herman J. Smith (1900).
Second Lieutenant, George A. Black (1900).

COMPANY K.

Thirteenth and Spring Garden streets.

Captain, Harry J. Mihlbauer, Armory, Philadelphia (1900).
First Lieutenant, Frank H. Enright, Philadelphia (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Thomas E. Phelan (1901).

COMPANY L.

Thirteenth and Spring Garden streets.

Captain, Wm. McClune, Philadelphia (1901).
First Lieutenant, William R. Gibson, care of Armory (1903).
Second Lieutenant (vacancy).

COMPANY M.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant (vacancy).
Second Lieutenant, Robert G. Kearney, Armory, Philadelphia (1900).

FIRST TROOP PHILADELPHIA CITY CAVALRY

(Armory, S. Twenty-third street and Ranstead street, Philadelphia.)

Captain, John C. Groome, 1301 Walnut street.
First Lieutenant, J. Frank McFadden, 121 Chestnut street.
Second Lieutenant and Actg. I. R. P., Wm. E. Bates, 333 Walnut street.
Cornet J. H. Merrill, 1318 Stephen Girard Building
Quartermaster (vacancy).
First Sergeant, Geo. C. Thayer.
Quartermaster Sergeant, (vacancy).
Acting Commissary Sergeant (vacancy).

SECOND TROOP PHILADELPHIA CITY CAVALRY.

(Quarters, northwest corner Twenty-third and Chestnut streets, Philadelphia, Pa.)

Captain, Frank Earle Schermerhorn, 1420 Chestnut street, Philadelphia (1898).
First Lieutenant, John P. Wood, N. W. cor. Twenty-third and Chestnut streets, Philadelphia, Pa. (1898).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Harold Goodman Goldberg, 1720 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Charles Welsh Edmunds, 425 Walnut street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1902).
Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Randolph Sailer, 929 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1898).
First Sergeant, Walter H. Alcock, 1512 Arch street.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Charles W. Lloyd.
Commissary Sergeant, William Wallace Adams, Jr.

TROOP "A."

(Headquarters, Third Floor Keith Building, Phila.)

Captain, Barclay H. Warburton.
First Lieutenant, Norman MacLeod.
First Lieutenant and A. Q. M., A. Sidney Rambo.
Second Lieutenant and A. I. R. P., John G. Whitesides.
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, John F. Sinclair.

SECOND BRIGADE.

(Headquarters, Franklin, Pa.)

Brigadier General John A. Wiley, Franklin, Pa. (1887).
Major John R. Robertson, Assistant Adjutant General, Franklin, Pa. (1900).
Major Samuel W. Jefferis, Inspector, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1900).
Major Edward B. McCormick, Judge Advocate, Greensburg (1900).
Major Lewis A. Anshutz, Quartermaster, Pittsburgh (1900).
Major W. S. McLain, Commissary, Pittsburgh (1896).
Ordnance Officer, Major W. Fred Reynolds, Bellefonte (1901).
Major S. C. Milligan, Surgeon, Pittsburg (1899).
Captain W. O. McNary, A. D. C., Pittsburgh (1902).

NON-COMMISSIONED.

Sergeant Major, Marshall Phipps, Franklin.
Quartermaster Sergeant, J. W. Fulton, Allegheny.
Commissary Sergeant, Clyde Hogan, Bradford.
Ordnance Sergeant, H. P. Moore, Pittsburg.
Color Sergeant, E. E. Grimm, Franklin, Pa.
Paul McLain, Musician, Pittsburg.

FIFTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Lewistown, Pa.)

Colonel, Rufus C. Elder, Lewistown, Pa. (1902).
Lieutenant Colonel, John S. Bare, Huntingdon, Pa. (1902).
Major, John H. West, Hollidaysburg, Pa. (1899).
Major, Sam H. Hughes, Bolivar, Pa. (1902).
Captain and Adjutant, James S. Stackpole, Lewistown (1902).
Captain and Chaplain, Joshua K. Lloyd, Altoona, Pa. (1900).
Major and Surgeon, Andrew S. Stayer, Altoona, Pa. (1887).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, R. G. H. Hayes, Bellefonte, Pa. (1897).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, William A. Simpson, Indiana, Pa.
Captain and Quartermaster, D. M. Caldwell, Indiana, Pa. (1902).
Captain and Commissary, Boyd A. Musser, Bellefonte, Pa. (1902).
Captain and I. R. P., James S. Hammers, Indiana, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, W. A. Van Allman, Hollidaysburg, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, John L. Watson, Clearfield, Pa. (1902).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergeant Major, Joseph H. Butler, Altoona, Pa. (1890)
Battalion Sergeant Major, Nelson Lynn, Hollidaysburg, Pa. (1902).
Battalion Sergeant Major, Samuel H. Johnson, Huntingdon, Pa. (1902)
Hospital Steward, M. Clay Stayer, Altoona (1902).
Chief Musician, Sergeant Frank D. Leoplod, Clearfield,Pa. (1897).
Quartermaster Sergeant, R. C. Daley, Centre Oak, Pa. (1902).
Commissary Sergeant, Wm. H. Lowry, Ligonier, Pa. (1902).
Color Sergeant, Richard W. Roberts, Johnstown, Pa. (1902).
Color Sergeant, James Sutton, Jr., Clearfield, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY A, Huntingdon.

Captain, John C. Dunkle (1890).
First Lieutenant, Geo. B. Corbin (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Ernest D. Thompson (1902).

COMPANY B, Bellefonte.

Captain, Hugh S. Taylor (1896).
First Lieutenant, Philip F. Garbrick (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Samuel D. Gettig (1901).

COMPANY C, Hollidaysburg.

Captain, Harry A. Miller (1898).
First Lieutenant, John A. Wolslagle.
Second Lieutenant, William C. Weaver.

COMPANY D, Blairsville.

Captain, George W. Crede, Jr. (1899).
First Lieutenant, William G. Reed (1899).
Second Lieutenant, Reese B. Pearce (1901).

COMPANY E, Altoona.

Captain, Elmer K. Rupp, Altoona (1903).
First Lieutenant, William C. Leamer, Altoona (1903).
Second Lieutenant, William P. Maclay, Altoona (1903).

COMPANY F, Indiana.

Captain, Harry W. Fee (1903).
First Lieutenant, Hugh M. Moorehead (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Richard W. Watson.

COMPANY G, Lewistown.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, Howard W. Aikens.
Second Lieutenant, Joseph Albert Carothers.

COMPANY H, Johnstown.

Captain, Samuel A. McGunigal (1903).
First Lieutenant, Harry R. Hamsey (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Milton Lambert (1903).

TENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Washington, Pa.)

Colonel, James Elder Barnett, Washington, Pa. (1900)
Lieutenant Colonel, Everhart Bierer, Uniontown, Pa. (1900).
Major, Harry C. Cuthbertson, New Brighton, Pa. (1896).
Major, Thos. S. Crago, Waynesburg, Pa. (1900).
Major and Surgeon, John W. Coffin, Beaver Falls. (1902.)
Captain and Adjutant, Clarence Rehn, Washington, Pa. (1900).
Captain and Chaplain, Henry W. Temple, Washington, Pa. (1902).
Captain and Assistant Surgeon, Louis P. McCormick, Connellsville, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Edwin H Lowe, Ruffsdale, Pa.
Captain and Regimental Quartermaster, Richard Coulter, Jr., Greensburg, Pa. (1901).
Captain and Commissary, Blaine Aiken, Washington, Pa. (1903).
Captain and Inspector of Rifle Practice, John G. Thompson, Mt. Pleasant, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, James Harkins, Mt. Pleasant, Pa. (1803).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, John A. Ewing, Monongahela, Pa. (1900).
Regiment Sergeant Major, Albert B. Wilson, Washington, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Alex. Eicher, Jr., Greensburg, Pa.
Commissary Sergeant, Robert W. Anderson, Beaver Falls, Pa.
Color Sergeant, William H. Cundall, Williamsport, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, George E. Beitsch, New Brighton, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Samuel L. Johns, Waynesburg, Pa.
Hospital Steward, Frank R. Graham, Connellsville, Pa.
Assistant Hospital Steward, Joseph K. Ritenour, Uniontown, Pa.
Chief Musician, Archie J. McColley, Latrobe, Pa.
Principal Musician, William A. Showalter, Latrobe, Pa.
Drum Major, John A. Dixon, Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY A.

Captain, Robert L. Tidball, Monongahela, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Oliver W. Gee, Monongahela.
Second Lieutenant, Charles P. Keller, Monongahela.

COMPANY B.

Captain, H. H. Elverson, New Brighton, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Jos. A. Dewhurst, New Brighton
Second Lieutenant, Frederick B. Sheldon, New Brighton, Pa.

COMPANY C.

Captain, Albert G. Beeson, Uniontown, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant (vacancy).
Second Lieutenant (vacancy).

COMPANY D.

Captain, John L. Gans, Connellsville, Pa.
First Lieutenant, S. V. Ulsh, Connellsville, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Albert R. Louden, Connellsville, Pa. (1901).

COMPANY E.

Captain, James A. Loar, Mt. Pleasant, Pa. (1888).
First Lieutenant, C. E. Hawkins, Mt. Pleasant, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Charles M. Miller, Mt. Pleasant.

COMPANY H.

Captain, James P. Braden, Washington, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, George C. Barr, Washington, Pa (1901).
Second Lieutenant, William J. Dulaney, Washington. (1903).

COMPANY I.

Captain, Henry W. Coulter, Greensburg.
First Lieutenant (vacant).
Second Lieutenant, Wade Kline, Greensburg.

COMPANY K.

Captain, George L. V. Gordon, Waynesburg, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, Edward Martin, Waynesburg, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant. R. E. Kent, Waynesburg, Pa. (1901).

FOURTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Armory, Diamond Square, Pittsburg, Pa.)

Colonel, William E. Thompson, McKeesport, Pa.
Lieutenant Colonel, John H. Corbett, Carnegie, Pa.
Major, R. M. Ewing, 307 Fourth ave., Pittsburg, Pa.
Major, H. D. Fowler, 199 South ave., Allegheny, Pa.
Major and Surgeon, William McC. Johnson, Allegheny, Pa.
Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Geor e B. Hoy, 4704 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.
Captain and Adjutant, Alfred C. McCoy, 405 Charles street, Pittsburg, Pa.
Captain and Quartermaster, Murray G. Livingston, Pittsburg, Pa.
Captain and Commissary, William J. Sheehan, 5th ave., McKeesport, Pa.
Captain and Inspector Rifle Practice, George B. Shields, Wilkinsburg.
Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Charles C. McGovern, 1022 Grandview ave., Pittsburg, Pa.
Lieutenant and Battal on Adjutant, Ralph H. Flynn, Pittsburg, Pa.
Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Robert L. Walker, Carnegie, Pa.
Captain and Chaplain, Charles M. Miller, Tarentum, Pa.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergeant Major, Charles M. Thompson, Elizabeth, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, William G. Ramsey, Pittsburg, Pa.
Commissary Sergeant, Charles H. Hanover, Allegheny, Pa.
Senior Color Sergeant, O. O. Mechling, Homestead,
Junior Color Sergeant (promoted to Second Lieutenant Co. H).
Battalion Sergeant Major, Alexander Guy Coraopolis, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, W. J. Crookston, Pittsburg, Pa.

ASSIGNED.

Hospital Steward, Ralph H. Johnson, Duquesne, Pa.
Acting Hospital Steward, Walter A. H. Mannich, Pittsburg, Pa.
Chief Musician, Vincent Nirella, Pittsburg, Pa.
Principal Musician, Charles Pasette, Pittsburg, Pa.
Drum Major, G. W. Dawson, Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY A.

Captain, A. V. Crookston, 5979 Center ave., Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Owen H. Garrison, Wilkinsburg, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Lewis M. Baker, Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY B.

Captain, Thomas B. Easton, 324 Eleventh ave., Homestead, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Arthur E. Nicholson, Homestead,
Second Lieutenant, James R. Noss, Corapolis, Pa.

COMPANY D.

Armory 111 Federal St., Allegheny, Pa.
Captain, Franklin Blackstone, 520 Grant ave., Allegheny, Pa.
First Lieutenant, David C. Farrar, Allegheny, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Maurice E. Barr, Allegheny, Pa.

COMPANY E.

Captain, James E. Tillery, 1417 Sedgwick street, Allegheny, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Edward J. Black, Allegheny, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Frank Boyle, Allegheny, Pa.

COMPANY F.

Captain, William S. McKee, Cor. of Sterrett and Kelly street, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Harry W. Studt, Pittsburg, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, James A. Hastings, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

COMPANY G.

Captain, Joseph A. Rising, Hall street, 32nd Ward, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, William G. Rising, Allegheny, Pa
Second Lieutenant, Paul R. Vitte, Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY H.

Armory, 111 Federal Street, Allegheny, Pa.
Captain, Hugo Liedenroth, Avalon, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Dallas L. Boyle, Allegheny, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, James A. Corbett, Allegheny, Pa.

COMPANY I.

(Armory, 613 Oakwood Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.)

Captain, Howard B. Oursler, 312 Lowell Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Asa P. Davis, 728 Wallace Avenue, Wilkinsburgh, Pa
Second Lieutenant, James E. King, 413 South Avenue, Wilkinsburgh, Pa.

SIXTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Oil City, Pa.)

Colonel, Willis J. Hulings, Oil City, Pa.
Lieutenant Colonel, George C. Rickards, Oil City, Pa.
Major, Fred E. Windsor, Warren, Pa.
Major, James McElhinney, Cooperstown.
Major, Andrew D. Burns, Bradford, Pa.
Captain and Adjutant, Chess Lamberton, Franklin, Pa.
Captain and Quartermaster, W. H. Corrin, Oil City, Pa.
Captain and Chaplain, James W. Campbell, Corry, Pa.
Lieutenant and Inspe tor of Rifle Practice, Geo. O. Slone, Bradford, Pa.
Captain and Commissary, William Hilliker, Titusville, Pa.
Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, John E. Fennerty, Bradford, Pa.
Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, U. G. Lyons, Warren, Pa.
Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Lyle Van Vleck.
Major and Surgeon, William G. Johnston, Titusville, Pa.
Lieut. and Surgeon, B. K. Van Naten, Franklin, Pa.
Lieut. and Surgeon, W. M. Robertson, Warren, Pa.
Sergeant Major, George S. Hulings, Oil City, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, William S. Couch, Oil City, Pa.
Commissary Sergeant, Otto C. Albrecht, Erie, Pa.
Color Sergeant, DeWitt Loomis.
Chief Musician, Eugene Morrison.
Principal Musician, Frank H. Little.
Drum Major, W. E. Goss.
Hospital Steward, Chas. A. Ridgway, Titusville, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, (vacancy).
Battalion Sergeant Major, David E. Baird, Clintonville, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Harry E. Farringer, Franklin, Pa.

COMPANY A.

Captain, Clyde Wilcox, Corry, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Thomas R. Patton, Corry, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Leon L. Wilson, Corry, Pa.

COMPANY B.

Captain, R. Bruce Gamble, Meadville, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Wm. O'Daniel, Meadville, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Ruel B. Stillman, Meadville, Pa.

COMPANY C.

Captain, Jos Crawford, Jr., Bradford, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Jos. F. Robinson, Bradford, Pa.
Second Lieutenant (vacancy).

COMPANY D.

Captain, D. K. James, Oil City, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Henry H. McGregor Oil City, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Foster W. Dibble, Oil City.

COMPANY E.

Captain, H. B. Bradley, Cooperstown, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Homer J. Hanna, Cooperstown, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Vanee Burchfield, Cooperstown, Pa.

COMPANY F.

Captain, Burt S Shafer, Franklin, Pa.
First Lieutenant, C. E. Johnson, Franklin, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, David B. McCalmont, Franklin.

COMPANY G.

Captain, Charles E. Spencer, Erie, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Henry N. Pudenz, Erie, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Alvin E. Faber, Erie, Pa.

COMPANY H.

Captain, Geo. H. Hyde, Ridgway, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Frank M. Holes, Ridgway, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, B. L. Bliss, Ridgway, Pa.

COMPANY I.

Captain, D. F. Wheelock, Warren, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Wm. Tribble, Warren, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, G. W. Campbell, Jr., Warren, Pa.

COMPANY K.

Captain, George W. Boulger, Greenville.
First Lieutenant, John W. Karns, Greenville.
Second Lieutenant, H. A. Boulger, Greenville.

COMPANY L.

Captain, James A. McKee, Butler, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Arda J. Cumberland, Butler, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, T. A. Thompson, Butler, Pa.

COMPANY M.

Captain, John W. Borland, Grove City, Pa.
First Lieutenant, C. B. Smather, Grove City, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, J. A. Kennedy, Grove City, Pa.

EIGHTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Armory, Cor. Forbes St. and Craft Ave., Pgh., Pa.)

Colonel, Frank I. Rutledge, 31 McCance Block, Pittsburg, Pa.
Lieutenant Colonel, Jas. E. McNary, 711 Empire Bldg. Pittsburg, Pa.
Major, Alexander J Henderson, Wood St. W arves, Pittsburg.
Major, James H. Bigger, Morganza, Pa.
Major, Edward Lee Kearns, 524 4th Ave. Pittsburg, Pa.
Major and Surgeon. C. C. Wiley, Smith Block, Pittsburg
Cap ain and Adjutant, Churchill B. Mehard, 1014 Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.
Captain and Quartermaster, Jos B. Karch, Westinghouse Machine Co., East Pittsbu g, Pa.
Captain and Commissary, Edward B. Riddle, 920 Washington Ave., Allegheny, Pa.
Captain and Inspector of Rifle Practice, Thomas J. Reneker, Central Stock Yards, Pittsburg, Pa.
Captain and Chaplain, George J. Russell, Marlborough Apts., 5th Ave., Pittsburg. Pa.
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Benedict Stewart Ralston, 301 Neville street, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Edward M. Iland, Coraopolis, Pa.
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, G. W. Wattes, 213 Fifth avenue, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Frank S. Guthie, 246 4th Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant Wm. McC. Reynolds Graham Place, Pittsburg, Pa.
Sergeant Major, Wm. T. Hunter, Knoxville, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Frank L. Steele, Manchester Car Barns, Allegheny, Pa.
Commissary Sergeant, John C. Blair, 1228 Sherman Ave., Allegheny, Pa.
Color Sergeant, Joseph F. Ruettger, 7123 Kelly street, E. E., Pittsburg, Pa.
Color Sergeant, Arthur H. Wadsworth, Davis Res't, Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.
Hospital Steward, Howard Arthurs, 2530 Penn avenue, Pittsburg, Pa.
Chief Musician, Wm. H. Rogers, Dearborn street, Pittsburg, Pa.
Drum Major, Fred J. Miller, Pittsburg, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, J. M. Duff, 4502 Fifth Ave. Pittsburg.
Battalion Sergeant Major, P. E. Zimmerman, 245 Fourth avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Batlalion Sergeant Majer. Edw. J. Byrne, Webster Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY A.

Captain, Harry F. Biggam, 917 Kirkpatrick Ave., Allegheny, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Claude E. Perkins, Allegheny, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Thomas J. Biggam, Allegheny, Pa.

COMPANY B.

Captain, Harvey Lee Cochran, Sheridanville, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Frank A. Orr, Munhall, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Clyde Miller, Homestead, Pa.

COMPANY C.

Captain, Fdward M. Hukill, Jr., 231 Mathilda St., Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, William H. Taylor, 1720 Fremont street, Allegheny, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Alfred N. Riddle, 2 Fifth St., Aspinwall, Pa.

COMPANY D.

Captain, John J. Wilson, 10 Smithfield street, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Bertram L. Succop, 1411 Carson St., Pittsburg.
Second Lieutenant, J. Rogers Flannery, Forbes street, Pittsburg.

COMPANY E.

Captain, Wm. K. Reifsnyder, Pittsburg Bank for Savings Building, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Clyde F. France, 806 Empire Bldg.
Second Lieutenant, F. DuBarry, 5321 Penn ave., Pittsburg.

COMPANY F.

Captain, James H. K. Duff, 4502 Fifth avenue, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Roland J. Morgan, 1723 Cliff street, Pittsburg, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Charles W. Phifer, 710 Swissvale avenue, Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY G.

Captain, Charles M. Davis, 1431 Bluff street, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Wm. R. Copeland, 954 Kirkpatrick St., Allegheny.
Second Lieutenant, Bayard Guthrie, Iroquois Apt., Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY H.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, J. K. M. Perrine 310 Smith Block, Pittsburg, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Elmer A Jaquay, 2520 Herr St. Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY I.

Captain, (vacancy), Lieutenant Flannery, Co. D, cdg.
First Lieutenant (vacancy).
Second Lieutenant (vacancy).

COMPANY K.

Captain, John B. Guthrie, 6200 Howe street, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Curtis G. Hussey, 308 Cedar Ave., Allegheny.
Second Lieutenant, Jno. C. McCullough, 5333 Claybourne St., Pittsburg.

COMPANY L.

Captain, Marshall Henderson, 5506 Margaretta St. Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, John T. Burns, 13 Sarah St., Allegheny, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Arthur J. Underwood, Pittsburg, Pa.

COMPANY M.

Captain' Lauris L. Carson, Tradesmens Building, Pittsburg, Pa.
First Lieutenant, George B. Lane, 6105 Walnut street, Pittsburg, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Marcus A. Smith, 6349 Marchand St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BATTERY B.

(Armory, Everett street, near Larimer avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Captain, William T. Rees, 2529 Wylie avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant, John Milton Ryall, 55 Vandalia street, Pittsburg, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant, Clinton T. Bundy, 3413 Butler street, Pittsburg, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Charles C. Williams, 24 Washington avenue, Pittsburg, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Harry B. Burns, 2025 Centre Ave., Pittsburg, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster, John S. Purucker, 6445 Aurelia St., Pittsburg, Pa. (1902).
First Sergeant, James A. Gormley, Crafton, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, J. Lavaille Stuart, Armory, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Stable and Veterinary Sergeant, Anthony J. Leffler, 255 Travella Boulevard, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHERIDAN TROOP.

Captain, Charles S. W. Jones, Tyrone, Pa. (1871).
First Lieutenant, Luther F. Crawford, Tyrone, Pa. (1898).
Second Lieutenant, Harry S. Fleck, Tyrone, Pa. (1894).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, John L. Brubaker, Kipple, Pa. (1893).
Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Robert A. Zentmyer, Tyrone, Pa. (1898).
First Sergeant, Adam L. Dickson, Tyrone, Pa. (1898).
Quartermaster Sergeant, William E. Moore, Altoona, Pa. (1898).
Commissary Sergeant, J. Howard Lotz, Sinking Valley, Pa. (1900).

THIRD BRIGADE.

Brigadier General, General J. P. S. Gobin, Lebanon, Pa.
Assistant Adjutant General, Milton A. Gherst, Reading, Pa.
Inspector, Major William P. Clarke, Williamsport, Pa.
Judge Advocate, Major Norman L. Farquhar, Pottsville, Pa.
Quartermaster, Major Orlando L. Nichols, Williamsport, Pa.
Commissary of Subsistence, Major Simon B. Cameron, Marietta, Pa.
Surgeon, Major George H. Halberstadt, Pottsville, Pa.
Ordnance Officer, Major Frank G. Darte, Wilkesbarre, Pa.
Aide-de-Camp, Captain Fred. R. Drake, Easton, Pa.
Aide-de-Camp, Captain Frederic A. Snyder, Summit, N. J.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergt. Major, Jno. C. Shumberger, Harrisburg, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Hummel K. Mayers, Harrisburg.
Commissary Sergt., Chas. H. Bernheisel, Harrisburg.
Ordnance Sergt., Philip German, Harrisburg
Chief Musician, John C. Pott, Pottsville.
Color Sergeant, David Watts, Harrisburg.

FOURTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Allentown, Pa.)

Colonel, Christopher T. O'Neill, Allentown, Pa. (1899).
Lieutenant Colonel, John P. Earnest, Pine Grove, Pa. (1899).
Major, William D. Mickley, Allentown, Pa. (1896).
Major, Edward B. Eckman, Columbia, Pa. (1899).
Captain and Adjutant, Frank D. Beary, Allentown, Pa. (1899).
Captain and Regimental Quartermaster, Lewis L. Roney, Allentown, Pa. (1899).
Captain and Regimental Commissary, Joseph W. Adams, South Bethlehem, Pa. (1903).
Captain and Regimental Inspector of Rifle Practice, R. Otto Wollmuth, Allentown, Pa. (1903).
Captain and Chaplain, Charles Schall, Easton, Pa. (1898).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, C. Arthur Wagner, Allentown, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Hugh McAllister North, Jr., Columbia, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Guy P. Brown, Allentown, Pa. (1903).
Major and Surgeon, Morris F. Cawley, Allentown, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, George F. Potteiger, Hamburg, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, George W. Farquhar, Pottsville, Pa. (1899).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergeant-Major, Henry A. Reninger, Allentown, Pa., (1903).
Quartermaster Sergeant, Charles C. Glover, Allentown, Pa. (1903).
Commissary Sergeant, Edward A. Moyer, Pottsville, Pa. (1900).
Color Sergeant, Charles Uhl, Allentown, Pa. (1899).
Color Sergeant, Edward J. Fisher, Allentown, Pa. (1903).
Battalion Sergeant-Major, Heber H. Thompson, Pottsville, Pa. (1902).
Battalion Sergeant-Major, Edward D. Fried, Allentown, Pa. (1900).
Battalion Sergeant-Major, Glenn G. Allison, Columbia, Pa. (1904).

COMPANY A (Reading, Pa.).

Captain, Reuben C. Potteiger (1902).
First Lieutenant, Charles G. Miller (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Emmett Gherst.

COMPANY B (Allentown, Pa.).

Captain, Charles D. Rhoads (1901).
First Lieutenant, William A. Ruch (1902).
Second Lieutenant, J. Frank Wieand (1902).

COMPANY C (Columbia, Pa.).

Captain, Edward C. Shannon (1898).
First Lieutenant, Joseph W. Sheckard (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Harry E. Hickey (1901).

COMPANY D (Allentown, Pa.).

Captain, Charles Spangler (1896).
First Lieutenant, Evan S. Witemeyer (1896).
Second Lieutenant, Howard M. Hersh (1901).

COMPANY E (Hamburg, Pa.).

Captain, Monroe M. Dreibelbis (1902).
First Lieutenant, Wilson H. Lewars (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Wilson I. Lesher (1901).

COMPANY F (Pottsville, Pa.).

Captain, George R. Kalbach (1901).
First Lieutenant, Harry G. Mellon (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Gus. Franklin Swaving (1901).

COMPANY G (Pine Grove, Pa.).

Captain, Phaon E. Sheidy (1904).
First Lieutenant, Warren R. Parto (1904).
Second Lieutenant, John Rausch (1900).

COMPANY H (Lebanon, Pa.).

Captain, Marshal L. Case (1899).
First Lieutenant, J. M. Shindel (1896).
Second Lieutenant, Walter M. Swope (1902).

COMPANY I (Reading, Pa.).

Captain, Jerome Seider (1901).
First Lieutenant, Ralph H. Koser (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Jacob Stoudt (1903).

COMPANY K (Lancaster, Pa.).

Captain, John M. Groff (1898).
First Lieutenant, Quinton O. Reitzel (1898).
Second Lieutenant, W. C. Rehm (1903).

BAND (Lancaster, Pa.).

Chief Musician, Christian J. Burger (1903).
Principal Musician, Aaron Eshleman (1903).
Drum-Major, John M. Ammon (1903).

HOSPITAL CORPS (Allentown, Pa.).

Hospital-Steward, Dr. J. Treichler Butz (1902).
Acting Hospital Steward, Carroll H. Hudders (1903).
Acting Hospital Steward, Edwin K. Kline (1903).

EIGHTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

Colonel, Joseph B. Hutchison, Harrisburg. (1902).
Lieutenant Colonel, William H. Holmes, St. Clair.
Major, William G. Speck, Carlisle, Pa. (1899).
Major, John Owens, Pottsville, Pa. (1902).
Captain and Adjutant, Harry C. Houtz, Harrisburg (1903).
Captain and Quartermaster, Livingston V. Rausch, Mahanoy City, Pa. (1899).
Captain and Chaplain, Daniel Eberly, Hanover, Pa. (1875).
Captain and Commissary, Chas. C. Bischoff, Tamaqua, Pa. (1903).
Captain and Inspector of Rifle Practice, Edwin R. Bergstresser, Harrisburg, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Jesse Webb, Mahanoy City, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, J. Adair Herman, Carlisle (1903).
Major and Surgeon, Ralph W. Montelius, Mount Carmel, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, J. Mark Peters, Steelton, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, A. F. Bronson, Girardville, Pa. (1899).
Sergeant Major, L. B. Zulick, Orwigsburg, Pa. (1905).
Quartermaster Sergeant, Abraham Musser, York, Pa. (1899).
Commissary Sergeant. Fred W. Huston, Harrisburg, Pa. (1899), and Color Sergeant, John S. Garland, Harrirburg (1903).
Color Sergeant, Edward S. Stine, Pottsville (1899).
Hospital Steward, W. H. Clewell, Summit Hill (1903).
Acting Hospital Steward, Chas. T. Maclay, Chambersburg (1903).
Acting Hospital Steward, W. J. Walton, Summit Hil (1902)
Chief Musician, George Tyrell, Lebanon (1902).
Battalion Sergeant Major, Joseph V. Britz, Mahanoy City.
Battalion Sergeant Major, J. T. Sheafer, Carlisle, Pa (1901).

COMPANY A.

Captain, Adam Garver, York, Pa. (1896).
First Lieutenant, Calvin A. Seidenstricker, York Pa. (1900).
Second Lieutenant, W. H. Baublitz, York, Pa. (1900).

COMPANY B.

Captain, Edw. M. B. Shepp, Tamaqua, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant, Geo. B. Kline, Tamaqua, Pa. (1895).
Second Lieutenant, Conrad F. Shindel, Tamaqua, Pa. (1901).

COMPANY C.

Captain, Samuel O. Bowers, Chambersburg, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, John G. Wiestling, Chambersburg, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Harry C. McNew, Chambersburg, Pa. (1901).

COMPANY D.

Captain, Frank H. Mikle (1903):
First Lieutenant, J. J. Hartman (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Edward H. Schell (1903).

COMPANY E.

Captain, Jacob Britz, Mahanoy City, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant, Charles J. Wright, Mahanoy City (1903).
Second Lieutenant, James Painter, Mahanoy City (1903).

COMPANY G.

Captain, Elisha M. Vale, Carlisle, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant, Ralph C. Crow, Carlisle, Pa. (1900).
Second Lieutenant, Ray Earley, Carlisle, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY H.

Captain, James W. Hoepstine, Pottsville, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant, John Fertig, Pottsville (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Elmer E. Hoffman, Pottsville, Pa. (1899).

COMPANY I.

Captain, Maurice E. Finney, Harrisburg, Pa. (1898).
First Lieutenant, Nich. Tack, Harrisburg, Pa. (1898).
Second Lieutenant, Edwin H. Ridgway (1902).

COMPANY K.

Captain, Abram Sage, St Clair, Pa., (1903).
First Lieutenant, Maurice J. Connors, Saint Clair, Pa (1899).
Second Lieutenant, Frank J. Hennessey, St Clair, Pa (1903)

NINTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.)

Colonel, C. Bow Dougherty, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1897).
Lieutenant Colonel, F. L. McKee, Plymouth, Pa. (1901).
Major, William Sharpe, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
Major, Harry W. Pierce, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1901).
Major, Jas. A. Dewey, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1902).
Surgeon, W. S. Stewart, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1898).
Captain and Adjutant, Carleton C. Jones, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1903).
Quartermaster, George R. McLean, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
Assistant Surgeon, W. G. Weaver, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
Assistant Surgeon, W. Clive Smith, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1901).
Chaplain, Rev. Willis H. Stone, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1902).
Battalion Adjutant, G. F. Buss, Pittston, Pa. (1899).
Battalion Adjutant, Walter C. Sterling, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
Battalion Adjutant, Gordon Scott, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1901).
Captain and Inspector of Rifle Practice, Fred. C. Bennett, Pittston, Pa. (1898).
Captain and Commissary, (vacancy).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergeant Major, (vacancy).
Quartermaster Sergeant, Wm. H. McCarthy, Miners Mills, Pa. (1899).
Commissary Sergeant, Chauncey L. Nagle (1902).
Color Sergeant, Chas. F. Boldt, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1897).
Color Sergeant, Chas. F. Yetter (1903).
Chief Musician, James I. Alexander, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1900).
Battalion Sergeant Major, (vacancy).
Battalion Sergeant Major, Lewis J. Howell, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1903).
Battalion Sergeant Major, Morgan O. Edwards, Kingston (1903).
Hospital Steward, James W. Geist, M. D., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1901).

COMPANY A.

Captain W. S Norton, Alden Station, Pa. (1904).
First Lieutenant, Chas. Johnson, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Ralph Jones, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1904),

COMPANY B.

Captain, J. C. Kenny, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1898).
First Lieutenant, J. A. Kenny, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant, B. B. Dimmick, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1900).

COMPANY C.

Captain, Chas. S. Colony, Pittston, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant, Wm. A. Francis, Pittston, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant, L. G. Wildoner, Pittston (1903).

COMPANY D.

Captain, E. D. Camp, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant, Wm. J. Weitzel, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant, C. F. Feuerstein, Wilkes-Barre, (1899).

COMPANY F.

Captain, John W. Doran, Wilkes-Barre (1901).
First Lieutenant, Sterling E. W. Eyre, Wilkes-Barre Pa. (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Chauncey H. Derby, Wilkes-Bearr, Pa. (1904).

COMPANY F.

Captain, George P. Dreyer, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant, Wm. S. Ricker, Wilkes-Barre (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Wm. S. McLean, Jr. (1902).

COMPANY G.

Captain, William I. Ravert, Hazleton (1903).
First Lieutenant, Carl Conner, Hazleton, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Charles Williams, Hazleton, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY H.

Captain, E. J. Dougher, Pittston, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, W. Collier, Pittston, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Thos. F. English, Pittston, Pa. (1901).

COMPANY I.

Captain, Adnah McDaniel, Plymouth (1901).
First Lieutenant, Wm. F. Powell, Plymouth (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Geo. B. Kostenbauder, Plymouth (1901).

COMPANY K.

Captain, Jno. Coolbaugh, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant, William Zierdt, Wilkes Barre, Pa. (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Philip S. Rice, Wilkes Barre, Pa. (1904).

COMPANY L.

Captain, George W. Coxe, Alden Station, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant, George T. Bache, Nanticoke, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Robert A. Reed, Wanamie, Pa (1903).

COMPANY M.

Captain, B. S. Emory, Pittston, Pa. (1902).
First Lieutenant, Wm. Everhardt, Pittston, Pa. (1902).
Second Lieutenant, Walter S. Garman, Pittston, Pa. (1902).

TWELFTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Sunbury, Pa.)

Colonel, C. M. Clement, Sunbury, Pa. (1899).
Lieutenant Colonel, William F. Barber, Lewisburg, Pa. (1899)
Major, Charles P. Gearhart, Danville, Pa. (1899).
Major, Beni. H. Undegraff, Williamsport, Pa. (1899).
Major, Waldo W. Hull, M. D., Williamsport, Pa (1899).
Captain and Adiutant, M. H. Taggart, Northumberland, Pa. (1900).
Captain, Wm. C. Gretzinger, Lewisburg, Pa. (1903). Quartermaster.
Captain and Chaplain, Rev. Chas. Morison, Sunbury. (1900).
Captain, Fred A. Godcharles, I. R. P., Milton, P. (1899)
Captain, C. E. Foresman, Commissary, Williamsport.
Lieutenant, F. E. Drumheller, M. D., Sunbury, Pa. (1899).
Lieutenant, Edward Lyon, M. D., Williamsport, Pa. (1900).
Lieutenant, H. H. Russell, Williamsport, Pa. (1899).
Lieutenant, Geo. E. Deppen, Sunbury, Pa. (1903).
Lieutenant, Roy L. Schuyler, Lock Haven (1903).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergeant Major, S. B. Wolfe, Lewisburg, Pa. (1903).
Sergeant Quartermaster, E. E. Jacoby, Sunbury. (1902).
Sergeant Commissary, Edw. E. Adams, Williamsport. (1899).
Sergeant Color, Ed. U. Davis, Sunbury, Pa. (1903).
Sergeant Color. S. C. Castner, Williamsport, Pa. (1903).
Chief Musician, W. Herdic Wood, Williamsport, Pa.
Sergeant Major Battalion, Samuel Creighton, Williamsport, Pa. (1901).
Sergeant Major Battalion, Paul B. Stout, Milton, Pa. (1903).
Sergeant Major Battalion, M. W. Clement, Sunbury, Pa. (1903).
Hospital Steward, Robert Trainer, Williamsport.
Acting Hospital Steward, S. S. Burg, Northumberland, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY A.

Captain, William R. Follmer, Lewisburg, Pa. (1898).
Lieutenant, Wallace W. Fetzer, Lewisburg, Pa. (1900).
Second Lieutenant, Thompson H. Morrow, Lewisburg. (1900).

COMPANY B.

Captain, James K. Rathmell, Williamsport, Pa. (1898).
Lieutenant, Charles W. Heilhecker, Williamsport, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant, Milton Tharp, Williamsport, Pa. (1899).

COMPANY C.

Captain, Joseph Nicholas, Milton, Pa (1903).
Lieutenant, A. J. Hester, Milton, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, O. Dewire, Milton, Pa (1903).

COMPANY D.

Captain, Geo. B. Konkle, Williamsport, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant, Jesse Fenstermacher, Williamsport, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Harry E. Baker, Williamsport, Pa.

COMPANY E.

Captain, Lucian H. Guyon, Sunbury, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, Samuel E. Elliott, Sunbury, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, W. H. Nevins, Sunbury, Pa.

COMPANY F

Captain, J. Beaver Gearhart, Danville, Pa. (1899).
Lieutenant, W. Dosh Holloway, Danville, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Frank Kaefer, Danville, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY G.

Captain, Geo. P. Foresman, Williamsport, Pa. (1901).
Lieutenant, Shiffer Weiss, Williamsport, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant (vacant).

COMPANY H.

Captain, William A. Simpson, Jr., Lock Haven, Pa. (1899).
Lieutenant, C. I. Wenker, Lock Haven, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Frank E. Schell, Lock Haven, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY I.

Captain, John B. Beck, Williamsport, Pa. (1898).
Lieutenant, Parazette Hopkins, Williamsport, (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Walter Duffield, Williamsport, Pa.

COMPANY K.

Captain, William H. Heim, Sunbury, Pa. (1898).
Lieutenant, Henry T. Eckert, Jr., Sunbury, Pa. (1899).
Second Lieutenant, S. C. Winchester, Sunbury, Pa.

THIRTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Scranton, Pa.)

Colonel, Louis A. Watres, Scranton, Pa. (1898).
Lieutenant Colonel, Frederick W. Stillwell, Scranton (1899).
Major, B. Rush Field, Easton, Pa. (1898).
Major, Frank Robling, Jr., Scranton, Pa. (1899).
Major, Geo. H. Whitney, Honesdale, Pa.
Surgeon, Maj. W. E. Keller (1901).
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Franklin F. Arndt.
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, P. F. Gunster (1901).
Captain and Chaplain, William H. Swift, Honesdale (1899).
Captain and Adjutant, Dolph B. Atherton, Scranton (1899).
Captain and Regimental Quartermaster, Frank M. Vandling, Scranton, Pa. (1899).
Captain and Regimental Commissary, Fred. M. Koehler.
Captain and Regimental Inspector of Rifle Practice, Lewis B. Carter (1901).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, David J. Davis, Scranton, Pa. (1899).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, Wm. B. Newberry, Easton, Pa. (1900).
First Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, R. J. Bourke Scranton, Pa. (1901).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regimental Sergeant Major, Robert M. Vail, Scranton.
Quartermaster Sergeant, Wm. J. Torrey.
Commissary Sergeant, Peter Robling, Jr., Scranton.
Color Sergeant, Charles Sickler, Scranton.
Color Sergeant Howard T. Yost, Scranton, Pa.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Chas. Adams, Scranton.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Wilson Bailey.
Battalion Sergeant Major, Frank X. Wasman, Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY A.

Captain, E. H. F. Conrad, Scranton, Pa (1901).
First Lieutenant, Geo. L. Daley, Scranton, Pa. (1900).
Second Lieutenant, Wm. H. Hall, Jr., Scranton, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY B.

Captain, John W. Kambeck, Scranton, Pa. (1895).
First Lieutenant, Elmer E. Berry, Scranton, Pa. (1897).
Second Lieutenant, Guy R. Relph, Scranton, Pa. (1899).

COMPANY C.

Captain, Thos. P. Murphy, Scranton, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, Ray G. Smith, Scranton, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant, John M. McCourt, Scranton, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY D.

Captain, Ezra H. Ripple, Jr., Scranton, Pa. (1903).
First Lieutenant (vacancy).
Second Lieutenant, Ralph A. Gregory, Scranton, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY E.

Captain (vacancy).
First Lieutenant, Walter Swift, Honesdale, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Edw. J. Kelley, Honesdale (1904).

COMPANY F.

Captain, Geo. C. Merriman, Scranton, Pa. (1901).
First Lieutenant, Albert J. Breig, Scranton, Pa. (1903).
Second Lieutenant, S. E. Snyder, Scranton, Pa. (1904).

COMPANY G.

Captain, Wm. H. Dennis, Jr., Montrose, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Charles L. Vanscoten, Montrose (1903).
Second Lieutenant, Darius O. Baxter, Montrose, Pa. (1903).

COMPANY H.

Captain, Chas. H. Constantine, Scranton, Pa. (1904).
First Lieutenant, Wm. H. Wright, Scranton, Pa. (1904)
Second Lieutenant, Dersheimer, Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY I.

Captain, Maurice Clemens, Easton, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Clarence J. Smith, Easton, Pa (1901).
Second Lieutenant, Chas. Altemus, Easton, Pa. (1901'

COMPANY K.

Captain, Wm. S. Gould.
First Lieutenant, John M. Edwards, Scranton, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Frank M. Delong, Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY L.

Captain William A. Raub, Scranton, Pa. (1904).
First Lieutenant, David W. Davies, Scranton, Pa (1904).
Second Lieutenant, Robert W. Cooper, Scranton, Pa (1904).

BATTERY C.

(Headquarters, Phoenixville, Pa.)

Captain, Francis M. Bean, Valley Forge, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Sr., Howard S. Williams, Phoenixville, Pa.
First Lieutenant, Jr., Charles Swier, Phoenixville, Pa.
Second Lieutenant, Jr. (vacancy).
First Lieutenant and Surgeon, Theodore B. Appel, Lancaster, Pa.
Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Nathan P. Crager, Phoenixville, Pa.

GOVERNOR'S TROOP.

(Headquarters, Harrisburg, Pa.)

Captain, Frederick M. Ott, Harrisburg, Pa. (1891).
First Lieutenant, Charles P. Meck, Harrisburg, Pa. (1891).
Second Lieutenant, George C. Jack.
First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Edwin A. Nicodemus, Harrisburg, Pa. (1901).
Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Edgar C. Hummel, Harrisburg, Pa. (1897).
First Sergeant, John A. Good, Fort Hunter.
Quartermaster Sergeant, George P. DeHaven, Harrisburg, Pa.
Commissary Sergeant, Calder B. Shammo, Harrisburg, Pa.

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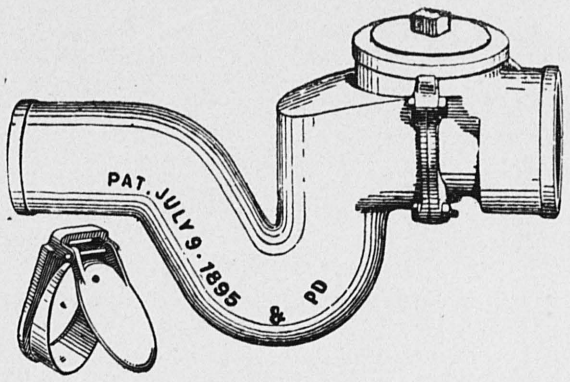

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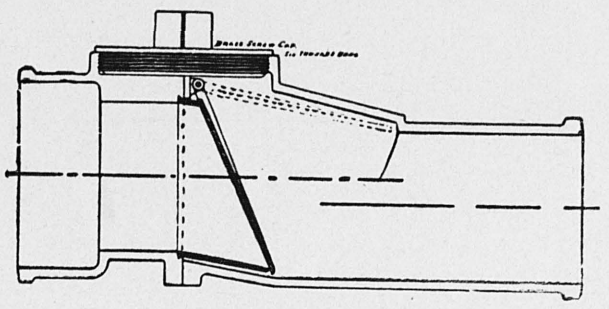

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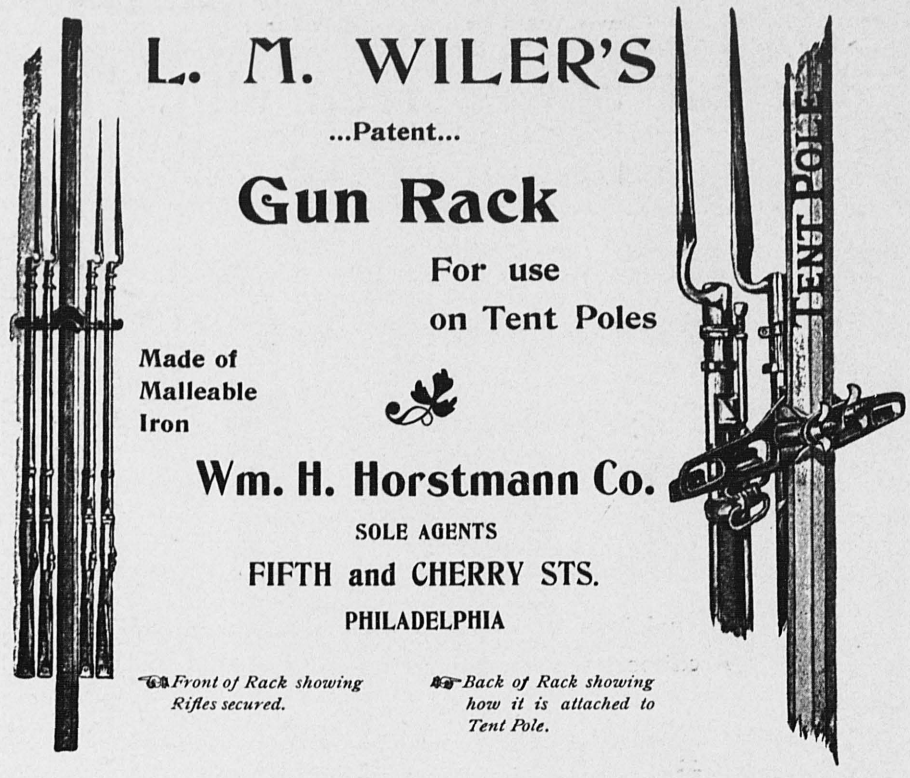

Front of Rack showing Rifles secured.

Back of Rack showing how it is attached to Tent Pole.

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